THE DAILY NEWS. PUBLISHED BY THE NEWS PUBLISHING CO.,

FAYETTEVILLE STREET, Over Philo & Wayne Allcott's Store. ASH-INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE. THE DAILY NEWS will be delivered to obserfhers at FIFTEEN CENTS per week, tyable to the Carrier weekly. Mailed at per annum; \$3.50 for six months; \$2 for THE WEEKLY NEWS at \$2 per annum.

GUANO.



SOLUBLE PHOSPHATE

said to be, by our most successful and

FERTILIZER.

old in this market. It is by \$5 on each ton cheapest, either for eash, on time or for on. We have a special contract for tons this season at

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.

and isten I dividing our advantage with cur customers. Below we give a few of the many testimonials sent us by farmers who have tested its merits with other kinds,

A. C. SANDERS & CO., Agents, Raleigh, N. C.

Wake County, N. C., Dec. 31, 1874. Messrs. A. C. Sanders & Co., Raleigh: Gents:—Having use I the Star Phosphate I wo years, I am convinced that It is equal cany, and the cheapest Fertilizer I ever

Yours truly, R. J. IVEY. Wake County, Jan. 4th, 1874. Messrs, A. C. Sanders & Co.: G-nts:—It is a pleasure to me to recommend the Star Phosphate. I tested it with the "Navassa" and found the Star superior. It is the best Fertilizer I ever used.

Your &c.

Yours, &c., JOS. T. BROUGHTON. Johnston County, Dec. 30, 1874. Messrs, A. C. Sanders & Co. Gen(s:—I can cheerfully recommend the Gar Phosphate as a superior Fertifizer, after having used it two years. I am vuch

leased with it.
Yours truly,
J. T. LEACH, JR. Johnston County, Dec. 4, 1874. Messis, A. C. Sanders & Co.: Gents: -The Star Phosphate is, in my ppinion, the chespest Fertilizer. I ever your I want no other.

Yours truly,
L. H. SANDERS.

Wak . County, Dec. 30, 1874. Messis. A. C. Sanders & Co.: Gents:—The Star Phosphate you sold me gave entire satisfaction. I am so much pleased with it that I shall continue to use it. I chink it is the best Fertilizer I ever used.

jan 7-De Wam H. M. HORTON. INSURANCE. GLOBE MUTUAL LIFE

Insurance Company

NEW YORK.

LORING ANDREWS,...... Vice-Presiden IAS, M. FREEMAN, Secretary.

Assets - \$4,506,800. Surplus - \$445,608.

VARIOUS KINDS OF POLICIES ISSUED

Reserve Dividend Plan a Special

POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE after annual payments,

Dividends declared annually and paid in CASH TO

POLICY-HOLDERS.

Agents wanted for Raleigh, Wilmington and Charlotte, with whom liberal contracts will be made by

W. M. HUT-ON,

General Agent for North Carolina, jan 10-D3m

Raleigh, N. C. A LABAMA GOLD LIFE

Insurance Company.

HOME OFFCE: 31 St. FRANCIS STREET MOBILE, ALABAMA.

ASSETS: \$850,000 00 IN GOLD. C. E. THAMES, President.

T. N. FOWLER, Secretary. D. P. FACKLER, Actuary.

TONNOFFSKI

ORGANIZED October 8th, 1868. Insures on all the Approved Plans.

THE ONLY COMPANY THAT PAYS ITS Judgment for plaintiff. V. BALLARD,

No. 40, Fayetteville Street, 2nd Floor, BYNUM, J. jan29-2m General Agent for N. C.

Davie; Error. Venire de novo.

50 BARRELS AND HALF
BARRELS.
Double stamp North Carolina Corn Whiskey just received, and for sale by
R. F. JONES & CO.,
Jan 19 tf Wholesale Liquor Dealers. THE MASONIC TEMPLE.-The Board of Directors of this institution CLOVER AND GRASS SEED.

100 bushels fresh Red Clover Seed.
79 "Orchard Grass Seed.
Arriving this day.
WILLIAMSON, UPCHURCH & THOMAS.
jan 19-tf 53 Fayetteville street. met at the Citizens' National Bank yesterday afternoon to consider the financial condition of this enterprise, and we are pleased to lears that it was determined to commence the building of the temple in this place at once. The Directors will meet again this afternoon to consider the different plans that have been submitted to them.

prompt.

Supplied a second description of the standard of the spin country of the standard of the spin country of the standard of the spin country of the standard of the standard of the spin country of the standard of the standard of the spin country of the standard of the stand

VOL. IV. NO 277.

RALEIGH, N. C., TUESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 2, 1875.

LOCAL MATTER.

E. C. WOODSON, City Editor.

The subscription list of the DAILY NEWS is larger than that of any other Daily in the State West of Wilmington, and is double that of any other Daily in Raleigh. Advertisers should make a note of this.

Post-Office Directory. For the benefit of the members of the Legislature, we publish the following Directory of the Post-office of this city:

Office hours for delivering of mails from 3:30 a. m. to 6:30 p. m. Money Orders are issued and paid from 9:15 a. m. to 4:00 p. m.

Letters can be Registered from 9:15 a.m. to 4.00 p. m. No mails sent or received on Sundays. W. W. HOLDEN, Postmaster.

SPECIAL CITY ITEMS.

BOARD WANTED -Good board for a gentleman and wife at a nice boarding house Address A. B., News Office. jan 14-tf 100 Bushels Seed Oats, cheap for cash, at

WM. WOOLLCOTT, Wilmington Street. FOR SALE .- I new Wilcox & Gibbs' Sev ing Machine, never been used, and just re-ceived from the manufactory. For particnlars apply at THE NEWS OFFICE.

CONDENSED MILK .- Another supply ju received, also BORDEN'S EXTRACT OF BEEF, the most econumical BEEF, the most econumical kind ever offered to the public, at PESCUD, LEE & CO'S.,

Drug Stor BEEF, the most econumical article of the

TO THE PUBLIC.—At the repeated and ur-gent solicitation of my friends and the citizens generally of Releigh, I have concluded to resume the Real Estate Business in this city. And will be happy to render all the assistance in my power for buying selling, laying out and improving all kinds of property. I flatter myself that my long experience, both North and South, in thi, line of business has given me a thorough knowledge of the same, and I feel fully capable of giving general satisfaction to all that may place business in my hands.

R. KINGSLAND, Real Estate & gent, jan 23-tf Yarbrough Hotel

LOCAL BRIEFS-

No transactions of special importance at the Mayor's Court yesterday. Our Newbern reporter, under date of the 30th, says: No sales of corn to-day. Buyers offering 75 cents.

The brick dwelling recently occupied by Mr. J. N. Bunting, on Fayetteville street, is for rent. See

B. A. Watson, furniture dealer cheap as the cheapest

The property heretofore advertised by E. W. Thomason, on corner Davie and Blount streets, will be sold this day at 12 o'clock, on the premises. We are informed that scarlet fever

has entirely disappeared from Hills-boro. Parties wishing to send their children to the schools at that place need entertain no fear of this disease In our report of House proceedings last week, we stated that Mr. McRae introduced a bill to incorporate the

Fayetteville and Greensboro railroad, when we should have said the Fay-etteville and Goldsboro railroad.

The night services at the Presby-terian Church was concluded on Sunday night. Dr. Smith preached Sunday morning to a large audience, his text being "It is finished." Dr Smith is one of the most impressive and earnest ministers in the State.

The Superior Court is still in ses sion, and Judge Henry is doing his "level best" to dispose of the largely accumulated docket of civil cases. We are glad to know that the Judge in his difficult task is rendering entire satisfaction to the bar and peo The rent of the North Carolina

The funeral of Mrs. A. S. Lee took place Sunday morning and her re-mains were followed to Oakwood cemetery by a large number of sor-rowing friends. The Rev. Mr. Mangum delivered a most solemn and

impressive sermon on the occasion at the Edenton Street Methodist Church. In her death Raleigh loses one of its most estimable ladies and society its brightest ornament.

SUPREME COURT-OPINIONS.-The following decisions were rendered by the Justices on yesterday: By Pearson, C. J.

J. M. Cloud vs. T. J. Wilson, from Orange. Judgment reversed. (Reade, J., dissenting.)

T. L. Hargrove, Relator, vs. Louis Hilliard, from Pitt; Judgment affirmed. By READE, J. T. D. Winchester, Jr., vs. A. S. Gaddy, Executor, from Uniou; Affirmed.

Charles R. Brewer and wife, vs. Thomas A. Harvey, from Craven; By RODMAN, J.

Jesse T. Eaton vs. S. A. Kelly et al, from Davie; affirmed. Burwell East and wife, vs. Sam'l Dolihite, from Stokes; Affirmed. By SETTLE, J.

L. J. Kinyoun vs. R. E. Brock, Executor, from Davie: Reversed and William Thaxton et al, vs. John Williamson et al, from Person; Re-

State vs. Warren Carter, from Caspar Sain vs. Jas W. Gaither et al, from Davie; Affirmed.

Subscribers finding this Acce marked are apprised that their term of subscription will expire within two weeks. All renewals must be

THE FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE NORTH CAROLINA KALLEGAP.

—In response to a request on the part of the Senate, Gov. Brogden has sent in the following special message in relation to the affairs of the North Carolina Railroad: Carolina Railroad :

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.) RALEIGH, N. C. Jan. 29, '75.

To the President and the Schate of North Carolina: GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of a resolu-tion passed by the Senate requesting me to furnish certain information in me to furnish certain information in relation to the financial affairs of the North Carolina Railroad, and in compliance with said request, I transmit herewith such information as I have been able to obtain concerning the subject matter of the resolution.

The whole number of State Bonds

issued for construction of the North Carolina Railroad, under the act of 1848-'49, chapter 82, and the act of 1854-'55, chapter 32, par value of \$1,000 each, 3,000. The number of said Bonds taken up in exchange for stock formerly owned by the State in the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad,

Leaving whole number of North Carolina Construction bonds outstanding, 2,794. Par value of \$1,000 each, \$2,794,000. Whole number of North Carolina Railroad bonds proved in the United States Circuit Court, Eastern District

of North Carolina, in the suit of An-thony H. Swazey for self and others against the North Carolina Railroad Company, D. A. Jenkins, Public Treasurer, and others, 1827, making \$1,827,000. Whole number of past due coupons

of said bonds proved up to and including those due October 1st 1874, 25,-083, \$770,490.

Of this there has been ordered to be paid under decrees of the Court, made in the above named suit, at several times, (about) \$524,000.

Leaving balance of coupons still due and proved of \$246,490. Interest is claimed on these coupons by the holders, and if allowed, will amount to between \$175,000 and \$180,-

amount to between \$175,000 and \$180,000.

Balance of bonds outstanding and not proved 967, making \$967,000.

Estimated coupons past due on these bonds 11,504, making \$345,120.

In addition to balance of coupons on proved bonds now due and unpaid to-wit: \$246,490.

The coupons on these bonds falling due January 1, and April 1, 1875, will amount to \$54,810.

Total of coupons on proved bonds due on or before April 1, 1875, \$301,-300.

I have not yet seen any satisfactory reason to change the opinion express-ed in my regular message in regard

to this matter, as follows: "The sum necessary to be raised by the present General Assembly to pay and matress manufacturer, one door | the past due interest on the construc-East of the Carolina House, sells as | tion bonds, and thus save the stock of the State from sale under the decree of the United States Circuit Court, will probably amount to more

than \$200,000.

I entertain this opinion from infor mation derived from Hon. W. A. Smith, President of the North Carolina Railroad, J. A. McCauley, Treasurer of said road, and Jos. B. Batchelor, Esq., the Commissioner to ascertain the amount of interest past due and unpaid in the Swasey suit.

The North Carolina Railroad has already paid three million nine hun-dred and sixty thousand dollars (\$3,960,000) in dividends, and reducing the dividends in Confederate currency to six per cent., this road has paid two million four hundred and forty thousand dollars (\$2,440,000.) This valuable and important road ought

not to be lost to the State. It gives encouragement to labor and enterprise, and increases our

taxable wealth.

It tends to the promotion of trade and commerce, and it is of great public benefit and utility. Judging from the past prosperity and tuture prospects of this road, it is reasonable to expect that it will be able to pay at least six per cent. dividends on its capital stock.

Railroad, \$260,000, has been paid punctually by the Richmond & Dan-ville Railroad Company, according to the terms of the lease made by said Company, September 11, 1871.

I respectfully and earnestly recommend the General Assembly to pre-

erve and protect the State's interest in this road. I have the honor to be, with great respect, your obedient servant, C. H. BROGDEN,

Governor. MARDI GRAS.—Quite a number of our citizens attended the Mardi Gras at New Orleans last year, and came back delighted with their trip. This year

the Associated Press Agent at New Orleans gives information that the Mystic Society has decided to dis-pense with the parade on Mardi Gras day in that city, owing to the absence of His Royal Highness King Prosperity.
For several years Mardi Gras has been celebrated in Memphis, Ten-

nessee, with such success as to rival New Orleans, and last year it was pronounced by those who witnessed t to be far superior to anything ever seen in this country.

As the most ample preparations have been already made, the celebration this year will surpass all others in elegance and splendor.

For the convenience of those who wish to attend, the Pledmont Air-Line will sell commencing Fabruary. Line will sell, commencing February 4th, from its principal through ticket stations, round trip tickets for one fare, good to return before the 18th of

Parties desiring sleeping car accommodations should notify S. E. Allen, General Ticket and Passenger Agent, Greensboro, N. C., at once.

A MUSEMENT To NIGHT.—The Sheridan, Mack & Day's Grand Com-bination will open at Tucker Hall tonight with a very select and attrac-tive programme. This is the largest hall show in this country, having 24 star performers. The Richmond and Norfolk press speak of their performance in the very highest terms, and we can therefore endorse them. To those of our citizens who would appreciate a pleasant diversion, we would say go to Tucker Hall to-

SUPREME COURT .- The Supreme Court met at the ususual hour yester-

The 10th District was taken up and the following cases argued:
William Latham vs. H. H. Rollins, from Ashe. No counsel fer plaintiff; G. N. Folk and R. F. Armfield for defendant.

State vs. Willis Hickerson, from Wilkes. Attorney-General for State and Scott and Caldwell for defendant.

dant.

George Hinchey vs. J. W. Nichols et al., from Wilkes, G. N. Folk and R. F. Armfield for plaintiff and D. M. Furches for defendant.

Obadiah Sprinkle and wife vs. J. W. Martin, from Wilkes. D. M. Furches for plaintiffs; G. N. Folk and R. F. Armfield for defendants.

Peter Lippard and wife vs. J. H. Stephenson, Adm'r, from Iradell. D. M. Furches for plaintiffs; Scott and Caldwell for defendants.

B. F. Ward et al. vs. F. B. Parks, from Wilkes. No counsel for plaintiff, D. M. Furches for defendant.

C. A. & E. D. Greer vs. J. R. Wil-

C. A. & E. D. Greer vs J. R. Wilbur, from Ashe. Smith & Strong for plaintiffs, Scott and Caldwell for

A number of cases were continued and others placed at the end of the THE TOWN OF RUTHERFORDTON

AND THE CABOLINA CENTRAL ROAD. -We learn a bill is to be introduced into the Legislature in a day or two compelling the Carolina Central Railroad, formerly the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad, to complete the road from Shel-by, Cleaveland county, to Rutherfordton, Rutherford county, as was originally intended. It is now the purpose of the Company, we understand, not to carry the road in the direction of Rutherfordton farther Rutherford has paid \$112,000 on her subscription to the road, and at least one-half of the road from Shelby to Rutherfordton has been graded, the good people of that county are much aggrieved, and ask redress at the hands of the Legislature, which re-dress we think they should have. Some gentlemen of Rutherford are now in this city with a view of bringing this matter to the attention

PROBABLE MURDER OF A WIFE— A BRUTAL HUSBAND BEATS HIS WIFE WITH AN IRON ROD.—We learn of a most brutal outrage at Neuse Depot, on the line of the R. & G. R., some ten miles north of this city, on Saturday night last. A young negro man named Chavis, a track hand on the railroad and living at Neuse, became angered with his wife because she had visited her grandmother, and that, too, with his consent, beat her over the head and shoulders with an iron rod until life was almost extinct, and yesterday it was considered almost impossible for her to live through the day. The brutal flend had left home, not having been arrested, but information was yesterday evening lodged with the Sheriff in this city, and steps will be taken at once to place him in cus-tody. If the circumstances are as we learn them, the rope has been richly

of the Legislature.

merited by this wife-murderer. ANDREW JOHNSON'S PLACE OF NATIVITY,—Andrew Johnson, seventeenth President of the United States and recently elected U. S. Senator from Tennessee, was born in this city December 20, 1808, and from the age of ten until the autumn of 1824 was the apprentice of a tailor in Raleigh. In 1826 he settled in Green-ville, Tennessee, and worked at his trade. He was was elected Alderman in 1828, 1829 and 1830, Mayor 1831, 1832 and 1833, member of the Legis-lature 1835 and 1839, and Presidential elector in 1840. He was elected to the State Senate in 1841, and sat in Congress from 1843 to 1853. From 1853 to 1857 he was Governor of Tennessee, and United States Senator from 1857 to 1863. He was nominated for Vice-President by the Baltimore Convention in 1864, and on the assassination of President Lincoln succeeded him

in the Presidential chair. A Move in the Right Way,— Mr. Barnett, of Person, introduced a bill in the House yesterday to incorporate the Norfolk, Roxboro and Greensboro railroad. The proposed railroad is only required to be built from Townsville on the Roxboro to Greensboro on the North Carolina. This connection, if made, will be a most important one to the people of Person, Granville, Caswell and Guil-ford, and we do not doubt that these counties will give it a most hearty support. By reference to the map it will be seen that this road will make an almost air line route from Norfolk to Atlanta, thence ou to New Orroute from the latter city to New York. We wish the bill a speedy passage and an early completion of

ANCIENT CURRENCY.-We have been shown by Mr. McIver, Representative from Moore, two \$10 bills, dated respectfully Halifax, April 2d, 1776, and Smithfield, May 15th, 1779. The first contains only the following:
"North Carolina Currency—Ten Dollars—By authority of the Acts of Congress at Halifax," and signed by Willis Alston and G. Hill. The Willis Alston and G. Hill. The second is the same, with this addition; "This bill entitles the bearer to receive ten Spanish milled dollars, or the value thereof in gold or silver, agreeable to an Act of Assembly, passed at Smithfield the 15th day of May, 1779. 'American Union Fo ever." On the border of each is printed: "Death to Counterfeiters."

These relicts of the olden time are the property of Mr. J. A. Gunter, of Jonesboro, Moore county.

BAD MAIL ARRANGEMENT.-Prior to the recent chauge in the schedule of the mail train on the North Carolina Railrud, our mail arrangements were all that we could ask for. The mail train from the West, which brings to us the Northern mail, arrived at 7 o'clock. Our business men could then get their letters and reply by the 91 o'clock R. & Gaston train, by the 91 o'clock R. & Gaston train and every thing worked well and smoothly. Now, by a recent change in the schedule, the Western train reaches the city at 8:40 o'clock, and the mail cannot be distributed before the hour of the departure of the R. & G. train. Capt. Green would oblige our entire business community if he would resume his former schedule, which, it seems to us, would be all the same to him.

DECIDED.—It will be remembered THE LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DECIDED.—It will be remembered that in August last Ma Long, a well-known eitizen of this place, doing a millinery business or Fayetteville Street, fell into the callar of Messrs. Alford & Marcom's store on the corner of Hargett and Wilmington Streets, while en route his domicile after work. He brought suit in the Superior Court for danges, and yesterday the case was trick before Judge Henry. The jury we out several hours. Some were it favor of \$5, some a penny, other \$500 and \$1000, but finally a compromise was effected and a verdic returned in favor of Mr. Long for \$5. FORTY-THIRD DAY. Senate called to order at 11 o'clock President Armfield in the Chair.

THE DURHAM TOBACO MARKET.

We are indebted to Massrs. Reams & Walker, Proprieture of the Durham Tobacco Watchouse, for the following report of the tobacco market of that place of the 30th filt.:

Dark luga, \$9 to \$11; red lugs, \$11 to 14. Bright Lugs—common, \$12 to \$15; medium, \$15 to 20; good, \$20 to \$25; fine \$25 to \$30; fancy, \$30 to \$50. Red Leaf—common dark, \$10 to \$12; good, \$12 to \$16; fine, \$18 to \$24. Bright Wrap.—common, \$20 to \$50; medium, \$25 to \$35. fine, \$45 to 75; extra, \$75 to \$100; superior extra, \$100 extra, \$75 to \$100 ; superior extra,\$100

LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY .-- The Senate yesterday was occupied principally in the discussion of the Usury bill. Messrs. Shaw, Linney, Parish and Selby spoke in favor of a stringent usury law as the only safeguard the laborer or farmer had against the monied men of the State. Pending monied men of the State. Pending the discussion of this question, the Senate adjourned.

IMPORTANT DECISIONS.—We propose to-morrow to publish in full, the opinions of Chief Justice Pearson in regard to the action of the Supreme Court in the Judicial imbroglio, Cloud vs Wilson, and Moore vs Hilliard. Judge Reade rendered a dissenting opinion, which will follow that of Judge Pearson's.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

YARBOROUGH HOUSE. DR. G. W. BLACKNALL. Proprietor. DR. G. W. BLACKNALL. Pr prictor.
Monday, Feb. 1.- P W Perry, Carolinas, &c; Paul B Means, Concord; Jas Norwood, Orange; Thos D McAlpin, Charlotte; Jno N Staples and wife, Greensboro; Geo H Bnow. city; S J Allen, N C; Jas Southgate, Hilisboro; D M Carter, city; M W Page, Wake; Wm Fuller, B B Lewis, Geo V Strong, city; H M Bumler, New York; P H Burns, Baltimore; H A Crenshaw, Tennessee; E Bearsdale, New York; T G Sheppard, Baltimore; Fred Lewis, Wake; T H Lewis, Wake; Bobt Lawson, Jr, Baltimore.

AMUSEMENTS. TUCKER HALL TWO NIGHTS ONLY. Tuesday & Wednesday, Feb. 2d & 3d. Sheridan, Mack and Day's Grand Combination

24 STARS. In conjunction with GRIMALDI ADAMS' WORLD FAMOUS 14 ENGLISH PANTOMIME TROUPE, Menters Brass Band and Orchestra

For full list of Company, Programme of Entartainment and Rotices of the Press, read "THE ALLIANCE" an illustrated journal of entertaining literature. Doors open at 7—Begin at 8 o'clock.
Admission 50 cents, 75 cents and \$1 00, Reserved Seats may new be secured with out extra charge at Carmer's Drug Store. WM. S. IRVING,

jan 30-4t-jan 30 31 and feb 2, 3 NEW ADVERTISEMENTS FORBENT The Brick Dwelling, with store and basement, on Fayetteville street. On the lot is a good well of water, kitchen and stable, all in firstrate order. The property was formerly occupied by J. N. Buuting. Ap-

feb 2-tf W. H. & R S. TUCKER, SUPERIOR COURT, Special January Term 1875.

FOR TRIAL DURING TERM : 3rd Tuesday. Feb. 2nd. No. 283. Jones vs City of Raleigh; No. 74, Stronach vs. Bledsce; No. 150, Bevers vs. 4 ommissioners of Wake; No. 28, N. C. R. R vs. Geo W. 54 epson. Wednesday, 3rd week, Feb. 3.

CALENDAR OF CIVIL ISSUE CASES SET

Nos. 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 163, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, sundry plaintiff, vs King & Overby. No. 221, Bledsoe vs. N. C. R. B. Co; No. 109, Bledsoe vs. R. & D. R. B. Co; No. 257, Dunston vs. Kelley. 3rd Thursday, Peb. 4th.

No. 278. Jinks vs City of Raleigh, et al. No. 279. Lee vs City of Raleigh et al. 224, Goodwin vs Stronach; Lee vs Myers. 3rd Friday, Feb. 5th. No. 280, Dunn, administrator vs City of Raleigh; No. 7, Bulley and wife vs Man gum; No. 243. Haithcock vs Haithcock; No. 253. Haithcock vs Turner,

3rd Saturday, 6th February. No. 275. Lee vs Dunn; No. 191 Che ry vs. Cherry; Hawkins et al. vs W W Jones. Adm'r.

4th Monday, February 8th. N., 311, Rand & Barbee vs Reums; No. 288, Weir vs Bledsoe; No. 259 Howell vs Raieigh & Augusta air-Line Railroad.

4th Tuesday, February 9th. No. 241, Fell et al va Len H. Adams; No. s., Williamson va Back; No. 88, Buck va, Williamson; No. 242, Beil va Adams; No. 262, Brown vs. Brown.

4th Wednesday, February 10th. No. 28, Pace vs Pace; No. 174, Rogers v Bennett; No. 175 Bennett vs Rogers. No. 114, McAden vs. Bank of North Carolina. 4th Thursday, Lebruary 11th.

No. 232. Wolfe vs Perrell et al; No. 307. Pesond vs Hawkins; No. 197. Hinton vs O'Nell; No. 38, Fost. Extrys Pool; No. 54, Fost, Extr, vs. Pool 4th Friday, February 12th. Gill vs Fishe; No 274, Ellington vs. Roles; No 28, sanders vs. Ellington; No, 127, E. E. Harris vs. Separks, Hicks & Co, No. 29, Gailoway vs. Jenkins; No. Brown, extr. vs. Blake; No 64, Harrison vs. Harrison.

4th Saturday, February 13th. No. 157, Sanders vs. Dupree & Pool; No. 156, Sanders vs. Bleedsoe; No. 218, Little vs. Thompson et al.; No. 62, Holden vs Mar er. 5th Monday, February 15th. No. 9, Kurfman v .. Pierce et al.

5th Tuesday, February 16th. No 89, Fleming vs Freeman et al.; No, , Fleming vs Ereeman. Cases will be set from time to time. These cases above will be called on the days specified.

Per C. D. UPCHURCH, Dep. Clk.,
j.n. 22 2awif

WANTED TO RENT

10 BBLS PEARL HOMINY Jan 27-11 W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

MONDAY, Feb. 3rd, 1875.

Prayer by Rev. Dr. Atkinson. Journal of Saturday read and ap-PETITIONS. Mr. Love, a petition from citizens

of Graham county in relation to the insane of that county. Referred.

Mr. Boddie, a petition from members of the Baptist church of the Falls bers of the Baptist church of the Falls of Tar River, asking a repeal of the prohibition liquor haw as far as it concerns that locality. Referred.

Mr. McCauley, a position praying against the sale of liquor within two miles of Beaver Damchurch, in Union county. Referred.

Mr. Mills, a memorial to amend the charter of the Chester and Lenoir Railroad Company. Referred.

Railroad Company. Referred. BILLS. Mr. Graham, bill to incorporate the North Carolina State Grange of the Patrons of Husbandry. Refer-

Mr. Shaw, a bill to transfer and sell all the stock held by the State in the Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal Company. Referred.
Mr. McCauley, a bill to prevent sale of liquor within two miles of Beaver Dam Church, Union county.

Referred.
Mr. McCauley, a bill to amend
Battle's Revisal. Referred.
Mr. Waring, a bill from the Joint
Committee on the Public Debt, comprising several amendments to the bill committed to the Committee. Ordered to be printed.

RULES SUSPENDED. Mr. Shaw's bill to incorporate the Pamlico Insurance and Banking Company, was taken up and passed its several readings.

Mr. Jenkins' bill to incorporate the

bank of Gaston county, was taken up and passed its several readings. Mr. Jenkins' bill to incorporate the REPORTS OF STANDING COMMITTEES. Cleaveland Saving Bank, was taken up and passed its several readings.

Mr. Latham's bill to amend section 3, chapter 80, of Battle's Revisal, was considered. It makes certain re-quirements of bondsmen. It was nade special order for Thursday at Mr. Martin's bill to amend chapter 137, laws of 1873-'74. Passed its sey-

eral readings. THE USURY BILL. The Uusury bill coming up as unfinished business, Mr. Shaw took the floor in favor of adopting stringent usury laws, and in answer to the position taken by Mr. Busbee on Saturday. He argued that the system of free money would prove ruinous to any section that was already suffering like the Southern States from a thoroughly unhealthy condi-tion. He had seen this money car-ried into Virginia, as stated by the Senator from Wake, and he had seen the effects of it. He had seen the very property upon which it was loaned forced into the hands of those who loaned it. He did not want to see this experiment tried in North

same results. Mr. Linney replied to Mr. Busbee's remarks on Saturday. He argued that the prosperity of the States and countries where free money was the law was not to be attributed to affairs in those States and countries. He quoted from Judge Story in rela-tion to Indiana, where the experi-ment of free money had been tried only to the ruin of many tho in that State in the few years it was allowed to continue. In the present condition of the Southern States to attempt this policy would be as ruinous as it had proved in Indiana and Wisconsin, it having been tried in the latter State also, with the same results seen in Indiana. Virginia, to which the gentlaman had alluded, had recently inserted into her organic law, by a vote at the ballons, etringent usury laws. The nositions condition of the Southern States to stringent usury laws. The positions taken by the Senator from Wake were not tangible—they were errone-ous in fact, and could not stand investigation no more than the morning mist could stand the rays of the sun. He proceeded at some length

in defence of stringent usury law. Mr. Parish followed briefly in advocacy of usury. He desired this bill somewhat in the nature of an experiment. A President of a National Bank had told him that the banks defied the authority of the Legisla-ture in this respect—"they knew their men, they had never gone back on the banks, and he (the banker) did not believe they ever would." He thought this Legislature had powers and should exercise them, Mr. Shelby stated his views on this

mportant question. He thought there was as much money in North Carolina as there had ever been, but t was not accumulated. He thought the usury law after awhile would work much good to the State by foswork much good to the State by fos-tering legitimate business and discouraging the fifteen and twenty per cent. farming. He who borrowed at this ruinous rate was compelled to break. The money lender reaped all the benefits of 'the laborer. He who borrowed at a reasonable rate wou succeed, and was thus enabled to help those around him. The usury law was necessary to protect the weak against the strong, and to make planting pay by reducing the rate of interest and thereby increasing the profits of the farm. The Senator from Wake had make a most excellent speech, putting in its best light a bad cause, but it was full of absurdities to a practical man. Put millions of dollars in the State, and no one could get it without something to obtain it with. The State could use no more than the products of her land could command. Usury would make Shylock tremble in his grave, and it was the only true princip for North Carolina to-day. Accumi lated capital can only result from a low rate of interest, and a low rate of interest will perpetuate itself if it be the law, and so will high rates. Pending the discussion, further consideration was postponed until to-

MISCELLA NEOUS. Mr. Waring arose to a question of personal privilege. The Wilmington Journal, editorially, had reflected upon his action in wishing to grant to the Senator from New Hanover the time he asked to consider the bill to amend the charter of the city of Wil-

mington. This was only a matter of | Sept 19 6m

PRICE: FIVE CENTS.

justice and courtesy to a Senator in the minority upon this floor when questions of much importance to the citizens of his county are being considered, and he should always vote to extend this courtesy. He had not been unfriendly to the bill in question, as his vote showed, nor was he unfriendly to the city of Wilmington. His friendship for that city had dated many years back, and he had now at his home a valuable set of silver service presented to him because of services be had rendered in behalf of the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford Railroad, and he did not wish to be understood to day as opposed to anything that would tend to promote the interest of the city of Wilmington; but he did not think he should be required to deprive another Senator of that right which ordinary justice demanded in order ordinary justice demanded in order to prove this friendship or his friend-ship for any other section of the State. Mr. Love was in his seat to-day, having been confined to his room for some days past from indisposition.

Leave of absence was granted Mr.

Adjourned. HOUSE REPRESENTATIVES. The House was called to order at 10 o'clock, Mr. Speaker Robinson in the Journal of Saturday read and approved.

Bell until Friday.

PETITIONS. By Mr. Green, a petition from citizens of Watauga county asking for a public road, &c.

By Mr. Davis, of Jackson, and Mr. By Mr. Davis, of Jackson, and Mr. Young, a petition for prohibition laws in their respective counties.

By Mr. Fields, a petition from citizens of Alleghany county asking for an incorporation act for Antioch Camp Ground in said county.

By Mr. Norment, a petition from the brothers of Henry Berry Lowrey asking a prohibition law for certain localities in Robeson county.

By the same, a petition from mem-

By the same, a petition from mem-bers of Ashpole Baptist church ask-ing a repeal of the prohibitory law for said church.

Messrs. Richardson and Carson, from Corporations; Woodhouse, from Cities, Towns and Townships; Tate, from the Finance; Finger, from En-rolled Bills; Shackelford, from Engrossed Bills, submitted reports. RESOLUTIONS.

By Mr. Richardson, a resolution in favor of Geo. J. Johnson, general agent of the Missouri Life Insurance Company. Calendar.

By Mr. Shackelford, a resolution authorizing the Engrossing Clerk of the House to employ additional aid. Calendar. Calendar.

By Mr. Trivett, a resolution on adjournment. Calendar.
By Mr. Mullen, a resolution in favor of the Dismal Swamp Canal.

BILLS INTRODUCED. By Mr. Strong, a bill to incorporate Shaw University. Referred.

By the same, a bill in relation to certain Judges. Referred.

By Mr. Griffin, a bill to prevent tain localities in Nash county. Re-

By Mr. Green, a bill to lay out and construct a public road in the counties of Watauga and Caldwell. Re-By Mr. Barnett, a bill to incorporate the Norfolk, Roxboro and Greensboro railroad. Referred.

By Mr. Fields, a bill to incorporate

Antioch Camp Ground, and to ap-point a Board of Directors for the same. Referred.

By Mr. Shackelford, a bill to prevent the sale of spirituous liquors

within two miles of Prospect Church in New Hanover county. Refer-Senate resolution requiring the burning of, or otherwise destroying all cancelled bonds and coupons in House bill to amend chapter 35, section 109, Battle's Revisal, in re-

gard to salaries and fees passed its

readings.

House bill to pay Dr. George W.
Graham for medical services rendered at the Deaf, Dumb and Blind Asylum, laid on the table.

House bill to amend sections 21 and 22, chapters 117, Battle's Revisal, providing for the striking out the word "twenty" and "ten" be inserted in line 54, passed its readings.

SPECIAL ORDER. The first special order—the bill to amend the adultery act, was on motion re-committed to the Commit-

The second being the bill in rela-tion to the sale of the Western North Carolina Railroad, was postponed till to-day week. RULES SUSPENDED. On motion of Mr. Walker, of Richmond, the bill to amend the charter of the city of Wilmington was taken up. Mr. Walker advoca-ted the bill as being an act of justice

to the tax-paying population of that city.

The three colored Representatives,
Loyd, Brewington and Moore and Mr. Boyd opposed it as being unjust to the whole people of that city. Several amendments were offered, but all rejected, and the bill passed its readings by a strict party vote, 69 voting in the affirmative and 31 in the negative. Adjourned.

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THE Memphis Appeal is greatly rejoiced at the election of Andrew Johnson to the United States Senate. It says: "He is Senator by the will of the people of Tennessee."

RUSH BURGERS, Collector of the Internal Revenue for the Richmond (Va.) District, has killed a negro. It is true he was justifiable in killing a thief in his dining-room at the dead hour of night, but had not Sheridan better be sent there to see if there is not some "banditti" in the matter. U. S. officials should not be murdering "the man and brother" only because he wants to deprive the said officials of a little of that pap obtained from Washington by the grace of the Radical party and the negro.

"OUR LIVING AND OUR DEAD." The advance sheets of the February number of this magazine is upon our table. Its contents are more than usually interesting, for aside from the serial stories of "A Summer Idyl" and "Margaret Rosselyn," by two of North Carolina's fair daughters, the general reading matter reflects credit upon the Editor, Col. S. D. Pool. We are glad to know that this work continues to grow in favor. It is published at \$3.00 per annum, and should be in every household in the State.

CONGRESSMAN WHITE, of Alabama, who is taking the lead in proposing measures intended to prevent the Southern people from relieving themselves from the misgovernment which is destroying all their interests, is a representative specimen of the peculiar genus which has been significantly entitled scalawag. A Confederate cavalryman in the war, he was one of the most furious of the unreconstructible ele ment afterward, until he saw the way to benefit himself by turning his coat. He opposed the ratification in Alabama of the Thirteenth Amendment, the reconstruction acts, negro suffrage, and the Civil Rights bill proposed in the Alabama Legislature in 1872; and after vainly using all his influence with his fellow citizens to prevent their peaceable acquiescence in the results of the war, the renegade is now among the most mendacious and malignant of those who plunder and misrepresent them. Fortunately the day for such unprincipled demagogues is about over.

B. H. HILL, OF GEORGIA. The Hon. B. H. Hill, of Georgia, is intellectually one of the foremost men of his section. He recently addressed the people of Atlanta, Ga., upon current topics, in a speech which for power, brilliancy and eloquence has been seldom surpassed. In the course of his remarks he drew the following forcible and truthful comparison between secession and radicalism. Few men in the country have the capacity to crowd so much thought in a few terse sentences. Mr. Hill said:

"Secession was a mistake-a terrible mistake; but secession was no crime. (Great applause.) It violated no oaths; it trampled upon no individual rights; it dispersed no legislatures: it throttled no State; it sought to shed no blood; it burnt no cities; it invaded no homes! Radicalism is no mistake. It is deliberate, intentional, wicked, ever increasing crime; (applause,) it has tram-pled upon ten thousand oaths to sup-port the Constitution. It defied the Union as a fact that it might destroy the Union as a principle; under prefence of reconstructing the States it has destroyed the States. It has sworn to support the Constitution only to seize upon power to enable it to subvert the Constitution; under pretence of restoring peace it has blighted the country with war, pov-erty and sorrow; it has burned cities, it has dispersed legislatures, it has robbed the poor, plundered the help-less, punished the innocent, and it has chained liberty to the car of tyranny. I arraign Radicalism to before the bar of this outraged country as the only real intentional rebel in American history. (Applause.) It is a rebel against the Constitution of our fathers; it is a rebel against the sovereignty of the domestic tranquility which the Con-stitution was intended to insure; it is a rebel against every principle of justice, and a rebel against every blessing of liberty. (Tremendous applause.)"

Mr. Hill will probably be the Democratic candidate for Congress to fill the vacancy made by the death of one of the Georgia delegation. His career in the National Legislature would doubtless greatly add to his reputation.

We surrender much of our space this morning to the publication of the opinion of Judge Henry on the legality of the Special Tax Bonds, which will be found of peculiar interest to the people generally in the

JUDGE HENRY'S OPINION IN SPECIAL TAX CASE. We publish elsewhere Judge Hen-

ry's decision recently rendered in a case pending in the Superior Court of this county; and as the questions involved are of much interest to the people of the State we make no excuse to our patrons for publishing the opinion in full. The matter at issue was whether the Special Tax Bonds are valid or not. It is true the people have long since decided that matter for themselves, for it is agreed on all sides that those fraudulent bonds are void, and shall never be recognized as any part of our valid debt; but it is equally true that when the question was once before our Supreme Court, a majority of that court leaned the other way and gave opinions unfavorable to the people and the interests of the State. However, to give the devil his due, Judge Pearson in that case stood up fair and square for the people, differed from the majority of the court, and held the entire sixteen millions of special tax bonds to have been issued without warrant of law and to be absolutely null and

Indeed, Judge Pearson's reasoning is so conclusive that it satisfied us that if the point should ever be squarely presented to our judiciary they would follow his decision, and would sustain the position the whole people of the State have taken in the premises.

Judge Henry's opinion is an able and exhaustive discussion of the subject; his arguments are clear close and cogent. Indeed we may say that he merits the cordial thanks of the people for his able and satisfactory exposition of the matter. It seems that the particular ques

tion before him involved two points: First, whether the W. D. N. C. R. R. was an unfinished road, in which the State had no interest at the time of the adoption of the present Constitution; and second, whether a State stands on the same footing with individuals in regard to the acts of her agents, and is she estopped from denying the validity of their acts.

The first of these questions applies only to the particular bonds in issue in this case; but the other question is applicable to all the special tax bonds alike. The decision of Judge Henry goes to the root of the matter, and the principles of law he establishes are fatal to the entire issue of special tax bonds.

We think he strikes the key-note when he says : "There is this difference between individuals and the government: the former are liable to the extent of the power they have apparently given their agents, while the government is liable only to the extent of the power it has actually given to its officers." This principle is logical, sound in morals and is sustained by common sense. It is decisive of the question. Let the Supreme Court recognize it and they will free the people from sixteen millions of fraudulent bonds and interest. This will settle the vexed question at issue in those ruinous suits in the courts, brought by bondholders to make the State Auditor collect special taxes to pay the interest on the special tax bonds.

Special Tax Bonds—Blake vs. Askew.

This was an action brought to recover damages because the defendant refused to receive a special tax bond which the plaintiff had tendered him under a contract to deliver a

good State bond. The defendant claimed that the special tax bonds were not valid and binding on the State. And that is the point in the case. Judge Henry filed the following opinion: SUPREME COURT, 5TH DISTRICT N.C.

JOHN C. BLAKE, Plaintiff. Wake County, against

WM. F. ASKEW, Defendant. | At Chambers, Nov. 27th, '74. In the above entitled cause it appears to the Court as follows: That the following are the facts agreed to and found by the Court : I. At the time of making the ten-der of the bond set forth in the com-

plaint, the plaintiff was the owner and bona fide holder thereof. II. That said bond, together with others of like tender and date, to the amount of six millions of dollars, was issued under chapter 20, act of 1868 and 1869, ratified January 29th, 1869, to aid in the construction of the "Western Division of the Western North Carolina Railroad, and was delivered by the Public Treasurer to the President of the Western Divi-

sion of the Western North Carolina III. That at the date of the passage of said act of Assembly, to-wit: January 29th, 1869, the bonds of the

January 29th, 1869, the bonds of the State were not at par, and the subject of the appropriation, as made by said act, was not submitted to a vote of the people of the State.

IV. That at the time of the adoption of the Constitution, no work had been done on that portion of the Western North Carolina Rail Road, for which said bond was issued, towit: "The Western Division of the

Western North Carolina Rail Road." HENRY, Judge.

We have not approached the consideration of this case, we trust, with-out due regard to the gravity and importance which the subject pre-sents. It is no less than the discus-sion and decision of the constitution ality of an act of the Legislative Department of the Gavernment.

Department of the Government. While we recognize the general principle which should govern all Courts, particularly those of Nist Prius jurisdiction, that the legality of any act in question should have the and fair consideration, and that should receive not only the sanction but likewise the support of the Courts it is nevertheless, a principle, as well settled, that where it clearly and unequivocally appears that the Legislature has transcended and exceeded the powers bestowed upon it by the people, the Courts should not hesitate people, the Courts should not have of to interpose and prevent the abuse of such power, vide Hoke v. Henderson such power, vide Hoke v. Chatham R. R. 4 Dev.; Galloway v. Chatham R. R. Co., 63, 170. We have been greatly in this behalf by the argu ments of the learned counsel repre-senting the parties, and our labor diminished by the full and excellent briefs furnished by them.

These briefs and arguments have

presented several views of the ques-tion with more or less weight; but we do not think it essential to discuss to a great extent any except those necessary to show on what our deductions are predicated. The face of the bond exhibited

shows that it is one of a vast number issued by virtue of an act ratified January 29th, 1869, (chap. 20), and to aid in the construction of the "Western Division of the Western North Carolina Railroad," and it is agreed that the act is predicated upon, and received its authority by virtue of the Constitution, art. 5, sec. 5, viz: "Until the bonds of the State shall be at par, the General Assembly shall have no power to contract any new debt or pecuniary obligation in behalf of the State, except to supply a casual deficit, or for suppressing in-vasion or insurrection, unless it shall in the same bill levy a special tax to pay the interest annually. And the General Assembly shall have no power to give or lend the credit of the State in aid of any person, association or corporation, except to aid in the completion of such railroads as may be unfinished at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, or in which the State has a direct pecuniary interest unless the subject be sub-mitted to a direct vote of the people of the State, and be approved by a najority of those who shall vote

So that, in view of the facts found and stated, the first question is, does the Road in question fall within the exception which authorizes the Legislature to "aid" by giving or lending the credit of the State? We take notice that the Western N. C. R. R. was chartered in 1855, and was built to a point East of Asheville at the time of the adoption of the present Constitution. At the special session of the General Assembly in 1868, chapter 24, acts 1868, P. 27, the charter of the W. N. C. R. R. was amended, and the said road was made to consist of "two separate and distinct divisions; one called the Eas-tern Division," from Salisbury to French Broad River, near
Asheville, and the other called
the Western Division, from
French Broad River to Ducktown and Paint Rock, on the Tennessee line. Separate boards of directors were to be selected for each division. who were authorized to select their own officers, President, Treasurer, &c., and otherwise to be independent consolidate upon the completion of the respective divisions. was re-enacted in the act of January 1869, chapter 20, acts 1868-'69, page 63, which last is the act that purports to authorize the issue of the bond in question. These two acts constitu-ted the charter of the "Western Division of the Western North Carolina Railroad." The facts found (sec. 4) show "that at the time of the doption of the Constitution no work had been done on that portion of the Western North Carolina Railroad for which said bond was issued, to wit: the Western Division of the

Western North Carolina Railroad,' and that up to the time of the ratification of the act of January 1869 the State had no pecuniary interest in a railroad known and worked as the "Western Division of the Western North Carolina Railroad," and it is not unfair to presume that the State having no "interest" in the corpora tion, and no appropriation having been made theretofore to aid it, no work had been done up to to the time of the ratification of the act.

Then these questions arise at the outset: 1st, Was the road for which the bond in question was issued "un-finished" at the time of the adoption of the Constitution, or one in which the State had a direct pecuniary interest?

2d. Was it a road to which the Leg-islature was authorized to extend State "aid" under the provisions of article 5, section 5, Constitution?
We think not. It was "unfinished" only in the sense that it had

never been begun. See Galloway vs. Jenkins, 63 N. C. R., p. 147. The portion of it embraced under the provisions of the act which gave the "aid" of the State, had until that time received no work. It was not yet determined where the termini of the chartered Road (W. N. C. R. R.) should or would be; and the act referred to (January, 1869) created a new road, with as full and complete powers as were granted in the charter of the original road, creating for it new officers, another President, Secretary and Tressurer to hold and disburse its funds, another Board of Directors to manage and control its affairs, with no responsibility. affairs, with no responsibility nor accountability to the officers holding under the old charter. It was separate and distinct from the "Western North Carolina Railroad," managing its affairs in its own way, and deriv-ing its powers from the same authority; equal to it in dignity and more powerful in resources; and in it, the State could not have had any

direct pecuniary interest. Marsh vs Tulton Co., 10 Wallace 682. This being so, the Legislature had no grant of power to pledge the credit and faith of the State to aid in the prosecution of an unfinished road which had never been begun. The subscription of the State's stock for this road was made after the ratificaof the act referred to, and it seems to us that the bond here was issued as the evidence of a new debt to be contracted in behalf of the State.

Further, it is to be noted in a clause of the act, the Legislature gives to these corporations "permission to consolidate upon the completion of the respective divisions."

This permission to consolidate de-cends, then, on the condition prece-lent that the divisions shall first be Nor is the consolidation made obligatory; it is merely permissive, and the companies even after the two roads are completed, may not choose to consolidate.

This provision is certainly an express recognition by the Legislature the the corporations and roads are so rate and distinct, and excludes be idea that they are idea tical. They can become a unit only on the happening of some future event, i. e. the completion of the raids, and then only with the assent a each separate

The same provision might very well have been made in regard to the Western Division and the East Tennessee and Virginia Road; or in regard to the Eastern Division and the North Carolina Road, with which councetions are made at either end, and surely it would not be pretended that such a provision would constitute to the constitute of the carolina and carolina an tute a present unity of the roads mentioned! It was argued for the plaintiff by Judge Battle with great force (and indeed it was his principle argument), that after the bond had come into the plaintiffs' hands as the bona fide holder of it, and finding on its face that it purports to be issued under due authority, he has not to look behind it, but may presume, (if there be any circumstances under which the power to issue is conferred) that it was issued under requisite authority, and to support this position he read Moran U.S. Commissioners of Miami, Co., 2, Block 772, and other cases cited in his brief, and argued that the principle deducible from these cases is, "Where a corpo-ration has power under any circumstances to issue negotiable securities, the bona fide holder has a right to presume that they were issued under circumstances which give the requisite authority, and they are no more liable to be impeached for any infirmity in the hands of such a holder than any other commercial paper."
The same authorities are cited in the opinion of Mr. Reverdy Johnson

of May 10th, 1873. There they were used to meet the question of corrup intent in the issuing of the bo But it does not now occur to us that the question of power was discussed in that opinion, nor was the point made as to whether the acts of the Legislature were within the grant of authority guaranteed by the Court.
The discussion there was as to the right of the Legislature to repeal, after having once granted the appropriation.

Here it occurs to us the case is dif-ferent. The Legislature in this case had no authority to act, and of this the holder was bound to inform himself. It must not be forgotton also that the cases cited in the brief have a peculiar construction and refer only to bonds issued by cities, counties &c., and none of them refer to the matter of State bonds. Much is said, too, of the doctrine of estoppel, which Coler, on Municipal Bonds, vol. 2, p. 164 and 165, clearly defines as not applying to the State. See also on the doctrine of estoppels to the same effect, Taylor vs. Shafford, 4 Hawks, p. 132, and R. & G. R. R. Co. vs. Reid 64th N. C. R., p. 155. It must be borne in mind too that the power granted by the Court, is limited and restricted, and can only be used upon strict compliance with the condition specified. The discussion here might be almost endless upon the subject of general and special agencies, and how far the principal would be bound by the acts of the one in the regular course of business, and how far the acts of the other, exceeding the strict letter prescribed, might

obligate the principal. And so it might be asked here whether any presumption arises in favor of the holder of such a bond as this that the agents of the State have acted properly? The Supreme Court of the United States lay this down as the rule in the great case of "The Floyd Acceptance, 7 Wallace, 676:" "The person dealing with the agent, knowing that he acts only by virtue of a delegated authority must, at his peril, see that the paper on which he relies comes within the power under which the agent acts. For it is to be kept in mind that the protection which commercial users throws which commercial usage throws around negotiable paper cannot be used to establish the authority by which it was originally issued," and which it was originally issued," and the same in Marsh vs. Fulton county, 10 Wallace, 68. In 68 N. C. Reports, Weith & Avents vs. The City of Wilmington, the Supreme Court of this State gives the rule as follows: "It is true that when the corporation has power to act in the subject matter, irregularities or errors as to formaliies will not vitiate, but if the power to do the thing in any form be wanting, then, of course, the act is void

in whatever form done." In the case here the purchaser had not only to look at the face of the bond, but he had then to look at the act of the General Assembly under which it set forth it was issued, and then, as he was dealing with agents of the State, he had to see to it at his peril, that those agents were pursuing their power strictly, for as the grant of power is not absolute but conditional, they (the agents) are not acting within the scope of their authorities. thority till the conditions are per-

formed. And in the case Pierce vs. U. S. N. H., 270, it is said "There is this lifference between individuals and the government-the former are liable to the extent of the power they have apparently given their agents, while the government is liable only to the extent of the power it has ac-

And thus we think the case is disposed of. Other arguments occur in defendant's brief touching the violation of the Constitution in the requirements regarding taxation—its equation, &c., &c., in connection with the "aid" and "credit" thus given and its relation to "property" and "poll" which we pass by in view of the conclusion already arrived at. It was said by Judge Battle in the argument, "The State has no greater immunity than a municipal corporation created by it, to issue bonds, borrow money by the sale of them, and then defend itself by technical objections against a bona fide holder of the bond. Is it now admissible for the State to reponow admissible for the State to repudiate.? We contend it is not. It cannot be done without Imputing to the State an attempt to get money by false pretences, and that cannot for a moment be admitted." To this it might be replied, "No, the debt can-not be repudiated it contracted by its agents according to the instruction given." But not being so contract-ed it is not the act of the State, but only the unauthorized act of its agents who exceeded its instructions, and for which the State should not be held responsible. Besides, these bona fide holders of thousand dollar bonds, for which they only agree to give two hundred dollars, are not wholly blameless, for they must have taken them, with notice, that there had been a lack of proper perform.

ance of duty somewhere.

Neither do we think these are "technical" objections against bona fide holders of the bonds. Much might be said in a moral point of the question, as view on both sides of the question, as well for the tax-payer, and his bur-den and poverty, as for the bondholder and speculator who proposes to exact interest on one dollar, for an investment that cost him but twenty

cents. But these are questions side of the issue.

We are of the opinion that the bond tendered to the deendant in discharge of the obligation is not "valid and binding on the State of North Carolina."

There is error in the magistrate's religing the indement must be reversed.

raling, the judgment must be reversed and judgment entered for defen-HENRY, Judge, &c. dant. No wonder there is consternation

among the leading statesmen at Washington over the election of ex-President Johnson to the Senate. It is related that this somewhat eccentric person has kept a complete rec-ord of all the letters which were sent to him by members of Congress while he was President, applying for offices and other favors, and that he is very liable to read interesting se-lections from these whenever he is harassed in debate.—N. Y. Tribune.

CAUSES OF NEEVOUSEES.—The maladic which above all others cause nervousnes are dyspepsis, biliousness and constintion. The great sympathetic nerve whice connects the epigastric region with the rain, is always injuriously affected if the stomach and bowers are disordered; a permanent derangement of the functions those organs reacts by sympathy upon the netire nervous system. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, in restoring tone and regularity to the digestive apparatus, and over coming constipation, permanently remed the nervous complaints which originate is allmentary weakness or disturbance. They are the very best nervine that can be used. By eradicating the exciting cause of hervous weakness, they permanent overcome the disability intelf. But this not all. By checking the maladics while cause nervousness, they build up anew the system weakened and sepleted by nervous disease. GUANOS.

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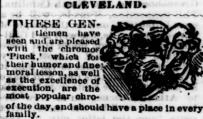
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Seluble Prospring Acid, 4.32 " equivalent to 9.43 pr. ct. of Bone Phosphate of Lime Process, equivalent to 2.48 " Is.68 " Is.68 " Ammonia.

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Wednesday, March 17, 1875 At which time the Concert will certain be given, and the drawing guaranteed.

A partial drawing could have been mat the time appointed, but numerous tres, from agents and ticket holders, in the Manager to make a short poster ment in order to secure a full drawing

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THE BENTOW HOUR Grand Cash Gift,

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WILSON, N. C. On Wednesday, the 10th Feb. 1875, For the exclusive benefit of the Orphan Asylum at Oxford, TICKETS ONLY TWO DOLLARS. Number of tickets only 15,000, 2,469 Gins o be given away, making over one to every seven tickets.

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taining a possible part of the town, valued at One ½ acre lot, situated on the corner of Vance and Spring strs. with neat residence and outhouses, valued at GIFTS; CASH GIFTS; l Cash Prize,

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ter and James E. Clark, Fsqs., Wilson.
While this enterprise is not conducted
under the direct auspices of any Lodge,
yet its object is to ald that noble lestintion, the Oxford Orphan Asylum, which
was established by the Grand Lodge of the
State, and the management is entirely in
the hands of members of the Order.
The object is exclusively for the benefit
of the Orphan Asylum and the Committee
deem it unnecessary to make any extended appeal to the people of North Carolina
in behalf of an institution which is so
worthy of their support. The lew price
of the tickets places it in the power of
every one to aid a noble cause, and at the
same time the chances of being reimbursed are unusually lavorable.
It is confidently believe d that the enterprise will be a success, but if from any
cause there should be no Concert and distribution, all the morey received from the
ticket holdershail be return d to them
without discount.
No tackets sold will be entitled to a chance
for the Gifts unless the money for the same No tickets sold will be entitled to a chance

for the Gifts unless the money for the same has been received at this office. The Gifts will be distributed immediate-The Gifts will be distributed limited to a ly after the Cor cert.

Any person holding a ticket entitled to a Gift who desires the Asylum to have the benefit of such Gift, will notify the Secretary by such endorsement on back of the ticket, and the same shall be appropriated addressed. as directed.

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Patriot. f the Bank Builford. hants. 2.50. y 100,000. uld be sent to Order, or ice, County ten plainly o the man.

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TSe Ticket C. b. 1875. Orphan ARS.

2.169 Gifts

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THE DAILY NEWS. SDAYFEBRUARY 2, 1875,

> NORTH CAROLINA. ne new Baptist Church in Welis rapidly approaching comple-

CGov. Z. B. Vance has again nenced his contributions to the folk Landmark. ne telegraph line between Wilon and Charlotte was compleon Thursday last.

he lady members of a Grange in combe county have decided to nly calico dresses in the future. ev. Mr. Joyner has removed n Hickory to Statesville, and en charge of St. James Episcopal ch at the latter place.

r. J. H. Muse, the local editor of Wilmington Star, who has been fined to his bed by sickness for eral days, is now improving. effort is being made to reopen College, Iredell county. Before ate war this was one of the finest ational institutions in the State. disconsolate "Rad" in attemptto walk around the new wards of mington said he found them ookeder than Cantwell's politics." ersons in the vicinity of States-e have been victimized by a ammar teacher" calling herself Henderson. She weighs 200

ast week, on the road between y and Rutherfordton, a young by the name of McFarland, was ted by a highway robber, and e to hand out \$3 in currency. 'tramp" printer, by the name of h, who left Charlotte a few days search of work, was run over killed on the Charlotte, Colum & Augusta railroad, two miles

e gin house and grist mill beo Messrs. Jnc. N. & Hardy ford, situated on Island Creek Newbern, was destroyed by fire Tuesday last. Incendiarism the e. Loss \$4,000; no insurance. uffy Tucker, aged 16 years, was antly killed by a falling limb on south side of the Neuse, in Cracounty, on Saturday last. He sa son of Mr. Enoch Tucker, a y prominent man of his section. The pious fraud who represented mself as a Catholic priest, and ereby obtained money under false etenses in Wilmington, has been leased from prison and is now on s way rejoicing to some other lo-Look out for him.

A colored preacher in South Caroa puts his foot on excessive bribeat elections, and crushes it. "Dis ag," he says, "ob gitin' \$100 for a is all wrong; \$10 is as much as

A circuit preacher in Missouri ayed for rain one night at a farmhouse, and the farmer, who had orse race arranged for next day, as so mad that he turned the good n out of doors.

A hater of tobacco told Aunt Chloe t she could never enter the kingof heaven with the unclean ath of a smoker. She answered, Vhy, I specs I shall leave my breff ind me when I go dar."

Marie Caroline Archambault, ountess du Chatel, has been conned in Paris for the vulgar ofce of shoplifting. She stole varifancy articles from the counters ise them as New Year gifts.

The London Telegraph complients its countrymen by saying, The most brutal, the most cowardly, most pitiless, the most barbarous eds done in the world are perpe-ated by the lower classes of English

One of the gardeners at Old Monse has had a female fox in his posion for eight or nine months k. It was secured by a chain strong leather collar. The ani-disappeared the other night, and as discovered that a dog fox had t over the garden wall, gnawed rough the collar and carried off his ate in triumph,

The New Hampshire Republican tate Committee has sent a telegram Speaker Blaine, saying: "Stand the Civil Rights bill and by Grant, ridan and Sherman in their efs to protect the Constitutional its of every citizen of the Repuband the Republicans of New mpshire will stand by you on the ond Tuesday of March."

The "wickedest man in the world" been found. His name is Welof Fremont, Ohio. He went , and swindled his partner in lo out of all the goods he had en with him to sell; he deserted wife, who has a young baby; ped his father out of \$1,500 and mother-in-law out of a smaller , and when last heard from was going West.

is said that Miss Anna Dickinhas left the platform and is lying for the stage. Undismayed the reception which Miss Kate d met with. Miss Dickinson as bravely, determined to realize life-long desire, and personate favorite heroines of history in higher walks of the drama. make her debut probably as Joan tre, a character for which she has e greatest admiration, and will re-rict herself to a limited range of cturesque and emotional imperso-

CHENCK'S PULMONIC SYRUP, SEA WEED NIC AND MANDRAKE PILLS.—These de-vedly celebrated and popular medicines we effected a revolution in the healing and proved the fallacy of several max-subjub have for many years obstructed and proved the fallacy of several max-which have for many years obstructed procress of medical science. The false position that "Consumption is Incura-deterred physicians from attempting and remedies for that disease, and pa-ts afflicted with it reconciled them-es to death without making an effort scape from a doom which they supposed e unavoidable. It is now proved, now-r, that Consumption can be cured, and it has been cured in a very great num-of cases (some of them apparently des-tered and in other cases by the same medand in other cases by the same med-in connection with Schenck's Sea d Tenic and Mandrake Pills, one or

schenck himself, who enjoyed unin-ded good health for more than forty was supposed, at one time to be at Ty gate of death, his physicians havvery gate of death, his physicians havpronounced his case hopeless, and
doned him to his fate. He was cured
he aforesaid medicines, and, since his
very, many thousand-similarly affechave used Dr. Schenck's preparations
i the same remarkable success.
Ill directions accompany each, making
of absolutely necessary to personally
br. Schenck unless p tients wish their
sexamined, and for this purpose he is
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Brock, (B. Lit., U. Va., recently Asst. Prof.
Latin, U. Va.,) Instructor in Greek, Latin,
French and German. One of the leading
High Schools of the State, New term commences Feb. 1st. 1st5. Charge 3150 for board
and tuition. References—Gen. Rafus Barringer, Charlotte, N. C.; J. D. Williams,
Esq., Fayetteville, N. C. Catalogues matied to all applicants.

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dec 19-d3m Cinciunati, Ohio. NURSERIES.

PLANTS, BULBS, SEEDS AND Decorative Planting of every Description FALL SEASON, 1874,

The new catalogue of KELVYN NUR-SERY, Pittsboro, N. C., is now ready for delivery to all applicants, post free. It con-tains descriptions of Thirteen Hundred varieties of Ornamental Plants for sale. The stock consists of shade and lawn trees, flowering shrubs, climbers, green house and bedding plants, roses and evergreens of the finest sorts, adapted to our climate. and bedding plants, roses and evergreens of the finest sorts, adapted to our climate. Plans for improvement and estimates, as explained in the catalogue, from a small plot to a park.

Flower See s for Fall Planting. Hardy Annuals are be st when sown in antumn, Magnolia Grandiflora should be planted from September lst to October 15th. We offer all sizes.

Dutch Bulbs of every style ready on arrival in September. Our list embraces the best, with liberal premiums in assortments. No finer roots have ever been imported than the hyacinths of this season.

Orders for Chage Orange Hedges are booked now, for delivery at any time in fall or winter. Seeds, Bulbs and small plants free by mall. Large plants by freight or Express daily by Chatham R. R. Roses from open grund, very fine, our selection of sorts, \$3 per dozen. Rose Hardy Perennials for bloom in early Spring, \$2 to \$3 per dozen. Chrysanthemams in 40 varieties. Evergeens for Cemetery sets, of many rate sorts. Address for catalogue, C. B. DENSON, Pittsbore, N. C.

My Agency in Raleigh for the sale of Plants, Seeds, Bulbs and Evergreens, is at the N. C. Bookstore of Mr. James H. Ennias. Just received a splendid invoice of Hyacinths, Tulips, Crones and many other varieties of Bulbs, direct from Holland. These are of the first quality, and are sold at low rates. Also a fine lot of Camelia Japonica.

rieties of Builts, direct from Holland. These are of the first quality, and are sold at low rates. Also a fine lot of Camelia Japonics. Orders for any ornamental plants, it loft with Mr. Enniss, will receive prompt attention. The subscriber is frequently in Raleigh, and will attend to plans for im-

provement promptly. oct 13-tf C. B. DENSON. W E WILL KEEP DURING the season a full stock of Bagging and Ties which will be suppriess.

All consignments of Cotton will have prompt attention and the best market price guaranteed. Our stock of Groceries is always complete. Buyers will do well to examine our prices before purchasing.

Oct7-3m

POOL & MURING.

HORSE FOOD AND COW
FOOD.

50 Bales Timoth Hay,
300 Bushels of Prime Oats.
351 Bushels Bran, Shipstuff, Shorts, Stock
Peas, Corn and Cotton Seed Meal.
W. C. & A. B. STRONAUH.

BOOTS AND SHOES.
Prarie Boots.
10 Cases Shoes, all grades, at
UPCHURCH & BAGWELL'S.

A PPLE BRANDIES, 1872 AND
Brandy, Ginger Brandy, Whiskeys of all
grades, Tokay, Scuppernong and Port
Wires for sale by
jan 19 tf

R. F. JONES & CO. R. F. JONES & CO.

MPORTANT RY GOODS! DRY GOODS! and lack observed a ONLY :38 PER TON. TORTH CAROLINA AND

THE PAROMET

GUANOS.

CAT ISLAND GUANO.

PLAIDS AND CIRCRAMS.

ty of latest patterns, just received and

iod Styles of Silk and Son Hats.

and Boy's wreet, together with simest

THE LOWEST PRICES

wolds benefit one sail and at low-

PETTY & JONES.

PETTY & JONES.

NOUR CASES OF NEW PRINTS A GENUINE NATURAL GUANO.

That No. 5 Payettev . le simel. Having been successful bidders against the Guanahani Guano Company of Petersburg, Virginia, for a large deposit of Guano at the Islands, we offer the same under the name of "UAT ISLAND GUANO," and at a reduced price.

THOS. BRANCH & CO., Importers, Richmond, Va.

RICHMOND, VA., January 6th, 1875. I have resigned the General Agency of the Guanahani Guano Company of Petersburg, Va., and accepted the same position for the sale of the Guano imported by Mesara. Thos. Branch & Co., of Richmond, Virginia, which is the same Guano and from the same Islands, and I new offer it to you at the following reduced prices. WM. R. GRIFFITH,

TERMS AND PRICES.

PER TON 2,000 POUNDS, IN BAGS. ...Payable November 1st, \$43 00 41 50 40 00

INFORMATION

Ciothe, Burs, &c., &c., &c. FOR Farmers of North Carolina.

Gooda at low Prices. GENTLEMEN—Two years ago, at the request of a number of the leading planters of your State, I endeavored to form what was then known as the North Carolina Fertilizer Company. The main object (on your part) in engaging in the enterprise was the reduction of the then prevailing high prices for fertilizers by forming a Farmers' Hanningtoning Company, and said Company being owned and controlled by you, thereby be enabled to obtain a certain amount of the preduction at cost price. After spending some three months in thoroughly canvassing those sections of the State in which fertilizers were largely used, a subscription to the stock was obtained, of which we have no cause to be ashamed. Unfortunately, when we met to organization, the size reports, &c., of those who were interested in preventing its formation prevailed, and the enterprise was abandoned. I was afterwards frequently solicited to start once more, and many offers and pledges made, but I have refused, being fully convinced of failure. Although I have refused to attempt the re-formation of said company, yet I have single-handed earried on the fight we jointly began for lew prices, being fully convinced that the true policy of the dealer is large sales and reasonable profits.

In introducing Guanahani Guano last year, consistency to this policy was shown, although the chemical endorsement from the highest authority in the land entitled the Company to charge a much higher price than the \$40 per ton at which it was placed on the market.

It was expected that this fight for low prices would raise great opposition from parties interested in preventing the same, but hardly that it would be carried on with such a bitter spirit as witnessed during the past year. I desire no better vindication than the critificates contained in the circular of that Company, showing as they do more general satisfaction to the planting public than any fertilizer that has ever come under my observation. observation.

That a high standard of knowledge in regard to agricultural chemistry does not exist among the farming public, there is no doubt; in fact, all admit it; but while regreting the same, hope for better days to come.

The above being true, we must expect to find opposition to new ideas, until the time when practical demonstration of the plantation shall drive out the existing prejudice when practical demonstration of the plantation shall drive out the existing prejudies for eld things.

Such a prejudice existed last year in regard to Guanabani Guano. Many did not even grant it a small trial or test, from the fact that it did not emit the odor by which they have been in the habit of judging of the good qualities of a fertilizer. But few are aware that forms of nitrogen er ammonia, other than a volatile condition, exist, and that two, or three of said other forms are, for many reasons, more valuable for agricultural purposes than even the salts of ammonia in Peruvian Guano.

Again: but few are aware that phosphoric acid or phosphate of lime exist in a natural guano in different forms from those contained in manufactured fertilizers. The farming public have been taught to look for soluble, precipitated and insoluble phosphoric acid, and have been left entirely in the dark as regards neutral phosphoric acid, pronounced by all chemists, and estimated in all tables of agricultural value of such ingredien s, to be worth the same as the soluble phosphoric acid of the manufactured article.

Fuch prejudices as these operated more against the introduct on of Guanahani Gua-

In order to eradicate these false ideas or prejudices. I appeal to that almost infallible verdict that comes from the plantation test, and refer you to the certificates contained in the circular named.

These certificates are from different sections of the States of North Carolina, Virginia and Maryland, where Guanahani was used during the past year.

In Netth Carolina they will be cound, on examination, to extend from Gatewille in the East to Charlotte in the West and from the first agriculturists of the different sections

The judgment in these cases has not been made on secount of a fine growth of weed or stalk, but from final results—as shown by the an ount of grain or seed cotton—and I know of no better mode of judging than "By their finits ye shall know them."

WM. R GRIFFITH

HITTING R , R GRIFFITH

A NEW ENTERPRISE.

ATTHIAS AND A CLARKS THE LOHEST

Having resigned as General Agent of the Guanahani Guano Company after my reelection. I desire to call your attention to the new enterprise in which I am engaged as
General Agent, and to inform you that I intend to still carry on the fight for low prices.

Messrs. Thus. Branch & Co., of Richmond, Virginia, inving secrets a little deposit
not covered by the grant to the other company operating the same islands, I now other
you at a reduced price the same quanto from the same islands. I now other
duped to you last year under another name.

HEST OF THE SEASON! THE ALEGED COTT AGENTS AT RALEIGH, N. C:

G. T. Stronach, W. C. & A. B. Stronach, Parker, Barbes & Letta, Wyatt, Blagham & Co., A. H. Temple, Norris & Mystt, and Dodd & Avera.

WILMINGTON. EW CROP CURA MOLASSIE LEACH BROTHERS

WILLIAMS & MURCHISON.

W. TERRELL

GROCERS.

Wholesale Gracers, ODUCE STORE

RALEIGH, N. C.

OW OPEN HOUSE FULL OF GOODS, Sugar, Codes, Syrups, Lard, Bacon &c., lower than ever, at LEACH BROS.

ond come at all a sections of the control of the co

LADIES SALOONS.

ON THE LOOKOUT WHEN you want to buy anything in our line, and call st LEACH BROS.

C ANDY, CONFECTIONERYS and Christmas Goods, bought and offered lower than the lowest at LEACH BROS.

D ON'T PAIL TO CALL AND see what we have to sell, and the price we sak, at LEACH BROS. ATIONA HOTEL

VERYTHING SOLD AT THE

lowest, and guaranteed as repre-NEW HOUSE. IN INEST FAMILY "SNOW

Flake Brand," also Superior and Extra Flour at LEACH BROS. G INGER SNAPS, LEMON

Cakes, Soda Creekers, and our as-sorted Cakes, all fresh, at LEACH BROS. STRABLELAND H AMS, SIDES AND SHOUL-DERS, Lard, Che .e, Butter, Corn and Meal, at

BUY THE BEST BOOTS AND SHOES for the money, at LEACH BROS.

EACH BROS.

UDGE OUR GOODS AND compare prices with any market, and you will find the best at LEACH BROS.

K INGS AND PEOPLE HAVE long since found the best and cheap-LEACH BROS.

-NALLAN , SNISIAR SAYA TOSEPH P. GULLEY. TIA Baisins, Almonds, Brasil Nuts, English Walnuts, Filberts, Fire-Crackers for the holidays, at LEAUH BROS. 3.612.00

M OLASSES, SUGAR, STAN-

OW IS THE TIME TO RE-PLENISH your stock, as goods are LEACH BRUS.

O YSTERS, BRANDY PICKLES, AND ONE

thousand other things, too numer-ous to mention, at LEACE BROS. Q UICK SALES AND SMALL

profits is the motto at LEACH BROS. R EMEMBER ALL WE SAY is true, but call and see for yourself, LEAOH BR. 8.

OME MEN ADVERTISE more than their houses will hold, but not so at LEA H BRO

T IME AND TIDE WAIT for no man, so call at once, at LEACH BROS.

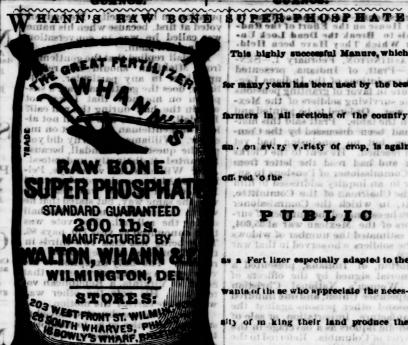
U WILL SAVE MONEY IF you note the above, and remember the inducements at LEACH BROS.

W ARIETY AND QUALITY are always looked after and kept LEACH BROS.

W HEN YOU WANT TO BUY Grecories come and see how low you can buy them at LEACH BROS. on bus angolasso PERIENCE AND BUSI

NESS have shown honesty the best policy, and it is practiced at LEACH BROS. OU ALWAYS GET WHAT you buy, and should pay me what you get at LEACH BROS.

LOW LINES! PROWING EPHYRS ARE NOT, BUT Will find ZEINE sold at LEACH RECt, Raleigh, N. O



This highly successful Manure, which, for many years has been used by the bes an . on every veriety of crop, is again PUBLIC

sity of m king their land produce the highest po-sible y eld.

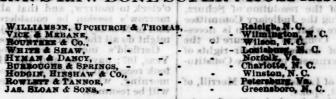
WHANN'S RAW BONE SUPER-PHOSPHATE is no new or untried manure. It has been before the public for upwards of ten years, during which time it has been steadily growing in reputation, until it is now universally recognized as one of the most uniformly reliable concentrated fartilizers in the market, it is manufactured from the best and purest raw materials, every one of which is subjected to chemical analysis before being used. The purity of the fertilizer is thus secured, in addition to this, every step of its manufacture is conducted under the strictest chemical supervision, so that farmers are thus guarded at every point from any danger of using an inferior article. On

Cotton. Corn and Tobacco

WHANN'S PHOSPHATE has produced the most gratifying results, in many instance for exceeding the most sanguine hopes of those who have used it.

We offer this renowned fertilizer for the coming season, assuring our friends that the same high standard which has always characterized it shall be rigidly maintained. Agents for North Carolina for the Sale of

WHANN'S RAW BONE SUPER-PHOSPHATE:



Read the following or inions of some who have used WHANN'S RAW BONE SUPER-PROSPHATE: Green Level, Wake County, N, C., Nov. 25, 1874, Gesses, Williamson, Upchurch & Thomas:
Gentlemen:—The ton of Whann's Baw Bone Super-Phosphate purchased of you last
Spring made the best crop of cotton I ever made, and I consider it decidedly the best
fertilizer I ever used, I want it again next season.

Yours truly,

W. ETTCH ELL.

the daughter, are bedd for duties, wh Louisburg, N. C., Nov. 9, 1874. Mesers. Hing, White & Shaw:
Gentlemen:—In reply to your inquiry as to my opinion of Whann's New Bone Super-Paosphate, I unhesitatingly say that by comparison with other fertilisers during the last three years, I am satisfied that Whann's has turned out better crops for me than any other, and I expect to continue to use it.

Yours truly,

JUHN E. THOMAS.

Messrs. Williamson, Upchurch & Thomas, Raleigh, N. C.: Oxford, N. C., Dec. 15, 1874.

Dear Sirs:—At the Orphan Asylum in Oxford, a very decided success has attended every application of Whann's Raw Bone Shaper-Phosphate. The land was pour, and the season dry, but the crops surpassed our extectations. Such a fertilizer will work its own way, because these who have used it once will want it again.

J. H. MILLS, Supt. her | Beather Probabili Messra, King, White & Shaw:
Dear Sire:—This is to certify that we have used Whann's Raw Bone Super-Phosphate
the past season, and are as well pleased with it as any we have ever used—that is on
cotton, we did not use it on anything else.

Yours very respectfully,

J. J. THOMAS.

Louisburg, N. C., Nov. 10, 1874. I have been using Wham's Raw Bone Super-Phosphate and other kinds of manufactured fertilizers for several years, and feel confident in saying that I prefer Wham's tany other. I cheerfully recommend it to be a first-class fertilizer, and expect to continue its use as long as its present standard is kept up.

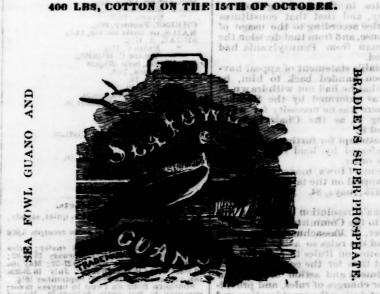
SABASTIAN MACON. GT. STRONACH & CO.,

Store and Warehouse, Martin St., Raleigh.

C. & A. B. STRONACH,

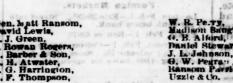
MARKET AND MARTIN STREETS. SEA FOWL GUANO and BRADLEY'S SUPER-PHOSPHATE.

\$55 per Ton and Payable 1st of November.



Sea Fowl and Bradley's Super Phosphate have been thorough'y to ded through the

effort was made on the They Have Stood the Test of Many Years and Have no Equal.



G T. Cooke,
R. D. Weathers,
R. J. Jvey,
Wm. Balentine,
H. R. Dewar,
Thomas Green,
Juo M. Wilson,

And many others in Wake and adjoining counties.

CALL AND GET A CIRCULAR of los bloss of bles

G. T. STRONACH & CO., General Agents.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS. I HAVE THUE DAY ASSET T A. Pasker will hereafter be Parker, Market will hereafter be Parker, Market will hereafter be Parker, Market Marke

All persons indebted to me in my old w ouriness will please come forward and nettle immediately. M. A. PARKER

M. A. PARKER, E. B. BARRIE, C. G. LATTA, Orange. DARKER, BARBEE & LATTA.

WHOLESALE AND RATAIL GROCERS Poliats.

OMBISSION MERCHANTS.

(M. A arket's old stand.)

RALEIGH, N. C.,

Have on hand a large and well selected stock of groceries and general merchandise suited to the farmer's wants, which they offer at extremely low prices. Buyers will do well to call and examine our stock before purchasing claewhere. PARKER, BARBER & LATTA.

In addition to the above business I will entinue my Cotton Commission Business at the same place. I have ample facilities for storing cotton, and will make liberal advances on consignments.

M. A. PARKER.

Jan 9-tf A. G. LEE. ED. H. LEE. CLEE LEE G. LEE & SONS,

Commission Merchants

Cotton Factors and General

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.

In Cash . xoustel

A. G. LEE & SONS, Agents for Scofield's Cotton Press, the very best in use Also, Hall's Self-Feeding Cot-ton Gin, something new, and the DIAMOND COTTON CHOPPER.

Every one Warranted, Nice lot of Winter Seed Oats, cheap for the money. Call and see them at A. G. LEE & SONS. W. C. McMackin, P. F. FAISON.

CENERAL CONVISCION MERCHANOS

McMackin & Faison,

-AND-COTTON FACTORS.

MARTIN STREET.

eral Commission M-rehants and Cotton Factors, strict personal attention will be given to the filling of orders for Cotton and

RALBIGH, N.C.

rehandise. Products of the State, Northery, Farming Utensils,

Horses, Mules, &c., &c., &c. ing and Sale Stables on Martin Street, formerly known as Dunn's, and will be pre-

to parties bringing stock to this market. McMackin & Faison. Sept. 9, tf THOMPSON & WHITAKER,

Grocers

Martin t., Raleigh, N. C.,

Commission Merchants.

RIDNIGHT DISPATCHISS WAVASSA GUANO CO.

Of Wilmington, N. C. Their SOLUABLE NAVARSA GUANO has no superior for Cotton, Corn, Whent and other crops. my show this: Supre-

NAVASSA TOBACCO FERTILIZER Unsurpassed for this crop.

DISSOLVED BONE PHOSPHATE We refer to the following gentlemen, who, among many others have used our retailizers viz:

Daniel Stewart, Harnett county: Dr R. K. mith, Chasham county; W. M. Mel aste, Wake county; Cornelius tephenson, Johnston county; W. R. Perry, Wake rounty; A. J. Reggebee, Orange county.

WILLIAMSON, UPCHURCH & THOMAS, WHOLESALE GROCEES be the partient of

Commission Merchants No. 52 Payetteville St. bar RALEIGH, N. C.

SUNDAY NIGHT TELEGRAMS.

Send Federal Troops to Richmond-A United States Official Kills & Negro and is Held Justifiable. RICHMOND, VA., Jan. 31.—Rush Burgess, Collector of Internal Revenue, found a dead negro under his porch this morning. He fired a porch this morning. He fired a wild shot at a thief in his dining room the night before. The Coroner's Jury justifies Burgess. +++

A Safe of Adams Express Compan-Stolen Containing Half Million Dollars.

NEW YORK, Jan. 31 .- It is stated that Adams Express safe from Rich-mond, Va., has disappeared en route from the depot to the office here, con taining nearly half a million dollars. ore than half of which is currency This occurred a week ago.

Threatened Strike.

FALL RIVER, MASS., Jan. 31.—A disastrous strike at the cotton mills seem inevitable. The owners proposed to pay one-third of 10 per cent. reduction. The weavers refuse any thing but full pay. Three great mills must stop. There is great excitement.

NOON DISPATCHES.

Foreign News. MADRID, Feb. 1.—The Epaca says ushing and the Minister of foreign affairs, have reached an amicable un derstanding for the compensation of families of the Virginias' victims. Decrees have been issued permitting the press to discuss the acts of the ministry forbidding attacks on royalty and religion, and prohibiting the publication of intelligence which may be serviceable to the Carlists. newspapers which have been

visited with the penalty of suspen-sion three times, shall be wholly sup-pressed for a fourth offence. Paris, February 1 .- An amend ment passed by a vote of 553 to 552 that the President shall be elected by a majority of the Senate and Cham-ber deputies. The Presidential term is seven years, and the President can be re-elected. The left are now striving to obtain a favorable vote on the entire Constitutional bill in order to btain this indirect recognition of the republic.

SAN SEBASTIAN, February 1.— The Captain of the crew Gustav

LONDON, February 1.-One hundred and twenty thousand miners are idle by the lockout in South Six thousand shipwrights, of New Castle on the Tyne, have struck.

MADRID, February 1 .- Great effort is being made to secure an armistice with the Carlists, Alfonzists Gen-erals insist on the relief of Pampeluna as first preliminary, then main-tenance statu quo till submission of the Carlists, with or without consent of Carlos.

VIENNA, February 1.—The Pope has thanked Francis Joseph for a considerate application of Austrian ecclesiastical laws.

ROME, February 1.-Garibaldi informed the King not to come to Rome for political intentions, but to forward the material welfare of his constituents, MIN (SPECIALS) 14 AMES

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.-SENATE.-A very large number of petitions were presented against the restora-tion of duty on tea and coffee, and against the renewal of any internal taxation, and for a repeal of the law of 1872 relieving certain foreign products of ten per cent. duty. Referred to the Committee on Finance.

The first resolution offered in the House was one by Hale, of Maine, to amend the rules by adopting the following: Whenever a question is pending before the House the Speaker shall not entertain any motions of a dilatory character, except one motion to adjourn and one motion to fix the day to which the House shall adjourn, but the previous question on the engrossment and third re ding of a bill or joint resolution shall not be ordered during the first day of its consideration unless three-fourths of the members present shall second the demand, provided that this rule shall not apply to the House resolu-tion offered in the morning hour of Monday, and provided further that it shall not apply to any proposition to appropriate the money, the credit or other property of the United States, except the regular appropriation bills.
Randall, of Pennsylvania, made a

point of order, which, after discussion, was overruled and the resolution was referred to the Committee WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.—SENATE—

The Rail Road Committee bad a long and rather excited session to-day and adjourned without action. The proceedings that have transpired give no plausible indication of the result, though the through line from ocean to ocean to have the most friends, the argument being that the Feeders will come of on their own accord. There are many connecting schemes which prevent the present, and which may defeat the final action. It is eith pure and simple, or nothing.

MIDNIGHT DISPATCHES.

More Corruption in New York. NEW YORK, February 1.-The Sun, under the head of "monster corrup-tion fund of eleven millions in connection with the Memphis, Elpazo & Pacific Railroad," publishes five col-umns—says the records of the Company show this: Supreme Court, Hampton et al., vs Rouse; error to the Circuit Court for Mississippi. This was the reversal of a judgment in favor of Rouse, in an action brought to recover a plantation in Mississippi, belonging to Hampton and sold for taxes on the ground that Hampton, notwithstanding his bankruptcy, after the sale was entitled to redeem, and that a sufficient application to redeem was made.

Louisiana Affairs.

NEW YORK, Feb. 1.-The Times New Orleans special says that the Congressional Committee is endeavoring to effect a compromis It involves the seating of five expel-led by the bayonets, the election of a Speaker other than Wiltz, the recognition of the Kellogg Government, and an harmonious action with the Radical Senate. McEnery and Penn will not be the parties to the compro-

Mise.

Another proposition was made for the recognition of Kellogg as Governor, and Penn as Lleutenant-Governor. Leading members of both parties are sanguine of some sort of compromise.

WASHINGTON, February 1.—Sen-ATE.—Pratt, of Indiana, presented joint resolutions of the Indiana Legislature in favor of granting pensions to the surviving soldiers of the Mexican war. Ordered to be printed and lie on the table. Pratt said this matter had been discussed by the Committee, but no conclusion had yet been reached. He sent to the Clerks desk and had read the letter from the Commissioner of Pensions in answer to an inquiry addressed to him by the Chairman of the Committee, Pratt, in which the Commissioner states he estimated the number of sur-vivors of the Mexican war at 35,604, and estimated the number of widows of the soldiers who served in that war

Morton, of Indiana, presented a memorial signed by the officers of the Women's National Christian Temperance Union, and one hundred thousand other persons against the manufacture, importation, or sale of alcoholic liquors as a beverage in the District of Columbia. Referred to the

Finance Committee. Norwood, of Georgia, presented resolutions from the Legislature of that State condemning Federal interference in Louisiana. Ordered to be printed and lie on the table. Scott, of Pennsylvania, from the Committee on Claims, reported back

several memorials for compensation for the Quartermaster's stores tken by the army during the late war, and the Committe was discharged from further consideration of the ame. He said these claims could same. He said these claims could have been filed under the statute before the Commissioner of Claims, and before the time expired, as the bill was now pending before Congress to extend the time for filing claims of this character. The Committee on Claims had decided to take no action on such claims until the policy of Congress on extending the time Congress on extending the time

should be settled.

The Senate then resumed consideration of the resolution of Schurz, instructing the Judiciary Committee to inquire what legislation is necessary by Congress to secure to the people of Louislana their rights of self government under the Constitution

West, of Louisiana, and Morrill, of Vermont, spoke. Sargent, colored, has the floor for

to-morrow.

House.—The Speaker proceeded to the call of States for the bills for reference, beginning with the State of

Haie, of Maine, introduced a resolution to change the rules of the House by the adoption of the following as a new rule. (Note—Hereto-tofore telegraphed.) Cessna, of Pennsylvania, also offer-

ed resolutions to change the rules, providing in addition to a rule substantially the same as the one offered by Hale, of Maine, that the Judleiary Committee may report bills of a public character on Tuesdays and Thursdays, and that the House may, by a majority vote, dispense with further reading of the Journal after its reading of the Jou ing shall have occupied thirty min-utes. A point of order was also made upon it by Randall, which was dis-cussed and overruled, and the resour-

Rules. An appeal from the decision of the Chair was taken by Randall and Beck. The sppeal was presented in written form as follows: "The undersigned take an appeal

tion was referred to the Committee on

from the decision of the Chair made this day which permits the re of House resolutions intended for reference to the Committee on Rules. to the exclusion of the business first provided for to be proceeded with in rule 130.

Jos. B. BECK." Garfield objected to the presentation of such a paper, setting out what the Speaker's decision was.

The Speaker remarked that the appeal was presented in an unusual way. He had not decided that such resolutions should be received to the exclusion of the business first pro-

Randall-that is what I say in my appeal.

The Speaker—but neither the gen-tleman from Pennsylvania nor the gentleman from Kentucky, Beck, has a right to say so. The matter should go before the House regularly. The paper presented is wholly un-

After some further colloquy, the Speaker stated that he had reduced to writing his decision, which was that a resolution to amend the rules may be read and referred to the Committee on Rules during the first call of States in the morning hour of Monday, and that that constitutes the notice according to the usage of the House, and from that decisi gentleman from Pennsylvania had

Randall's statement of appeal having been handed back to him, he stated that he had not withdrawn it and was informed by the Speaker that there was no necessity for withdrawing it, as the Chair had not received it.

An attempt for further discussion was defeated by loud calls for the regular order. Kasson, of Iowa, moved to lay Randall's appeal on the table. Agreed to. Yeas, 175; nays, 84. A strict party

Cessna's resolution was then referred to the Committee on Rules. Butler, of Massachusetts, moved to suspend the rules so as to allow the Committee on Rules to report at the present time for the consideration of amendment and action of any new rules or changes of rules, and provid-ing that during the consideration and liscussion of such report and amend ments offered thereto, the Speaker shall entertain no dilatory motion whatever, and that discussion on the rules and amendments thereto shall

not exceed one hour. There was great excitement as the when the roll call was finished. Messengers were sent to the Commit-tee rooms to look for absent members, and every effort was made on the part of the majority to secure the necessary two-thirds.

After the reading of the names, but before the announcement of the vote, Williams, of Wisconsin, rose and voted aye, whereupon Randall asked the Speaker whether the gentleman, Williams, was in the hall during the roll call as required by the rule. coll call, as required by the rule. The Speaker intimated to Randall

that he was not justified in suggesting that any member would offer to vote if not entitled to do so.

Randall replied that he had meant no imputation on any one, and would not allow the Speaker to endeavor to make him appear as if he had.

The speaker said he could not regard it as the right of any member to

putation on his veracity. He had not yoted at first, because when his name called he was in conversation

was called he was in conversation with a stleman.

Rendall replied that the gentleman from Michigan should not reason upon him in any particular. Williams, does the gentleman as a sespletion on me now that I was not within the hall during the roll call? Randall, I do not, and I will not allow the gentleman to reason me either. Williams, then why did you put the question? Randall, because I wanted it distinctly understood. After Williams had veter aye, Pelham, of Alabama, also voted aye, Pelham, of Alabama, also voted aye. Pelham, of Alabama, also voted ayes and the corridor, not in the hall during the roll call. The vote was then announced as yeas 170, nays 86. There being less than two-thirds in the affirmative, so the motifice. e affirmative, so the motion was acted. The only exception to the

vote being a strict party one was that Sener, of Virginia, a Republican vo-ted no. His vote the other way would have carried the motion. Butler, of Massachusetts, moved to suspend the rules so as to authorize the Committee on Rules to report immediately after the reading of the Journal to-morrow. Changes or amendments to the rules, and providing that during the consideration of such report no dilatory motion whatever, shall be entertained by the

Speaker and that all debate thereon shall cease within one hour after the report shall be made.

Eldridge, of Wisconsin, moved an eldridge, of passived by the year adjournment, negatived by the yeas and nays. The vote was then taken on Butler's motion, and amid renewed excitement it was rejected, yeas 173, nays 89, not two-thirds in the

Sener, of Virginia, was the only Republican who voted in the nega-Garfield, of Ohio, then moved to take a recess till 10 o'clock to-morrow

Eldridge, of Wisconsin, suggested that inasmuch as the majority could do what it liked, the recess be till 12 o'clock to-morrrw, and that all tomorrow's session be considered as that of Monday, so that the majority might do all the mischief it chose.

might do all the mischief it chose. Garfield's motion was adopted Yeas, 167; nays, 85; and the House took recess till 10 o'clock to-morrow morning, when Monday's session will be resumed.

Washington Items. WASHINGTON, February 1.—The resident has not yet signed the Little Tariff bill.

Khedive's present to Sherman's daughter, are held for duties, which A delegation of colored men, head-ed by Fred Deuglas, waited upon prominent Republicans, with a set ch that if they recognized Kellogg and rejected Pinchback the col-ored people would regard it as an

ored people would regard it as an invidious distinction.

The President has signed a bill to pay interest on certain district bonds.

Weather Probabilities. WASHINGTON, Feb. 1.—For the South Atlantic States, stationary east winds and partly cloudy or clear weather. For the Gulf States, south erly winds, falling barometer, stationary or higher temperature, cloudy weather and possibly rain.

The Tilton Trial. were inadmissable.

COMMERCIAL REPORT WHOLESALE CASH PRICES. PALLY NEWS OFFICE. REMARKS.

But few transactions in the staple yes-terday, receipts being light and the de-mand ditto. Provision market unchanged. COTTON.

The market opened active at 144, and during the day several tots sold for 1434. Low mid tiling closed firm at the above figures; good ordinary 134, 1334; clean stains Pai34; deeps at \$124, Receipts 100 bates Genera Market. BAGGING, Domestic 2% b; yard 14. O'TTON TIES, 76 8%. FLOUR, North Uniolin a \$6.25.

CORN, New 8 a90, CORN, new 8 a90, CORN M : A1, new 85@90, BACON, N. C. hog round, 15, hams 17/2 Clear Rib Stoes, 12 @ 12 /4. shool : r., 91/20

West in tierces 1% kegs, 16.

"West in theres 10%
"Ress, 16.

COFFEE, Prime 1.10, 23.
"Good, 22½.
(ommon, 21.

SYRUP, 8, H. 41.

MOLANSES, Cubs, 52½.
SALT, Marshal's, \$2.25.
"Evans', \$2.25.
CHESSE, Factory, 18½.
NALS, on basis 10r 104, \$4.25.

NUGAE, A, 11½.
"Extra C, 11½.
"Yellow C, 10½a10¾.
LEATHEE, Sole 27½a28
HIDES, green, 7@8.
"dry, 13.
TALLOW, \$600.
POTATOES, sweet, 60@70,
"Irish, \$1,00031,50.
OATS, shelled, \$0a90.
"Sheaf, \$1.25a\$1.50.
PODDER, \$1.50.
HAY, N. C, baled, good, 75a\$1.00.
CHICKENS, grown, 20a35.
EGGS, 25.

BUTTEEL, N. C., 35: N. Y., 50. BGGW, 25. BUTTER, N. C., 35; N. Y., 50. BEESWAX, 25a35. BAGN, 21/2 BEEF, on foot, 5@6 dressed prime, 7@9.

New York Markets. New York Feb. 1.—Cotton quiet, steady, ales 2,935 bales at 15% al5%.
Net receipts 90 bales; gross receipts 5,076

Net receipts 90 bales; gross receipts 5,076 balos.
Futures closed quiet and casier; sales 12,300 bales, as follows: February 15 11-32; May 16a 16 5-32; June 16 7-16a16 15-32; July 16 23-32a 165-32; June 16 7-16a16 15-32; July 16 23-32a 165-32; June 16 7-16a16 15-32; July 16 23-32a 165-32; June 16 7-16a16 15-32; July 16 23-32a 165; September 16½, Southern flour du 1 and in buyers favor; common to fair extra \$4 75-3\$5 50. Wheat firm, moderate demand; winter red western 20a25; amber do 26a27; white do 27a32; corn shade firmer, fair inquiry. Coffee quiet, Sugar quiet. Rice duil. Pork 5rm; new mess \$19.75. Lard firm; prime steam 13½, Molasses quiet. Whiskey quiet, buyers \$5; sellers 96. Freights lower.
Turpentine firmer at 36½. Rosin duil.
Money easy at 2a2½. Exchange quiet at 7. Gold less active at 12½a12½. Guvernments strong and active. State bonds quiet and nominal.

Baltimore Markets. BALTIMORE, Feb. 1.—Flour quiet but firm; Harward street and western superfine \$4.00 a\$14. Wheat firm, higher, Southern red \$1.10a\$1 9). Corn, Southern white 78a79; yellow 78. Provisions activer, stronger. Pork scarce \$20.00. Bacon active and firm; shoulders 8½48½. Lard 13%al4 for st-am and refused. Coffee unchanged. Whiskey unchanged.

Foreign Markets. London, Feb. 1.—Erie 26a26½. Street rate 4 per cent. below bank. Paris, Feb. 1.—Rentes 62a70. LIVERPOOL, Feb. 1.—Cotton steady, uplands 7%; orleans 7% Sales 15,000 bales including 3,000 bales for speculation and

Cotton Markets. WILMINGTON, Feb. 1-Cotton quiet; Boston, Feb. 1,-Cotton quiet ; mi dling NORFOLK, Feb. 1,-Cotton quiet; mid-dling 14%. BALTIMORE, Feb. 1.-Cotton firm ; mid-dling 15, MEMPHIS, Feb. 1.—Cotton quiet; mid-dling 14%; low middling 13%; good ordi-nary 13%. williams said ue did not regard Randall as capable of putting an im-

WILMINGTON. NIEW CROP CUBA MOLASSES For sale in lots to suit by

WILLIAMS & MURCHISON, Wilmington, N. C. GROCERS. W. TERRELL'S holesale Edicers." PRODUCE STORE, Wilmington St., Opp. Catholic Church Special attention to all consignments,

GET THE BEST COAL. Shelburn keeps the genuine Red Ashe Coal, which he warrants free from slate, and sells LONG tons at \$11%.

For the best coal, go to Shelburn's. Orders received at Shelburn's Photographic Gallery.

LADIES SALOONS. OWOPEN The Ladies' and Gentlemen OYSTER SALOON Moseley's Confectionery

EVERYTHING IN STYLE! Make this a place of resort, and no pair will be spared to EXCELL but but Ladies are assured that nething shall oc our to mar their pleasure while here, and they are invited to come to

ive bissed should a THE HOTELS. WOLLDWING RANGE HOTEL I take this method of informing my friends and the public that they can find me at the GRANGE HOTEL, furnishing City Hotel, where I will take the best care of man and beast. dect-to HOAM SIMON HAYS.

NATIONAL HOTEL Delightfully Situated, next to Capital Square, RALEIGH, N. C.

A NEW HOUSE. Fine Rooms, Well Furnished and Fitted up in the Best Style. ATTENTIVE SERVANTS. The Table daily supplied with the

C. S. BROWN, Proprietor, Late of the Boyden House, Salisbury. apr 1-ti. FOR SALE OR REST.

DESIRABLE LAND FOR SALE For sale Five Hundred and Thirty Acres in Warrets county in half sale of Littleton Depot on the R. & G. R. R. Will be sold in tracte to suit purchasers. Address at opce. WALTER CLARK, de3f-tds Attorney at Law, Raleigh, N. C.

ORRENT FOR THE YEAR 1875 That convenient office in rear of Calizen's National Bank on Martin street. Apply CITIZENS NATIONAL BANK,

declie ecops and abdu The Tilton Trial.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., Feb. 1.—Tilton took the stand under instructions to testify on his own behalf, but the confidential disclosures made to him bidder at the Courthouse door in the City of Raisigh, the house and lot on H Hisboro Street, adjoining that of C. B. Root, and known as the SHEPARD property.

Terms one-third the purchase money in cash, one-hall the residue in at and twelve months. Purchase giving bond and security for the deferred payments. Title given when the last payment is made.

San 27-Dtds RUFUS H. JONES.

Sentinel copy.

PORSALE CHEAP 32 BUILDING LOTS.

81 Z E 50 x 200. cocated on COX AVENUE between the Railroad and Hillsboro Road.

R. KINGSLAND, REAL ESTATE AGENT, Office Yarborough House.

IMPORTANT LAND BALE. I will expose at the Court House door in Laieign, at 12 m, Monday, March 1st, the right, title and interest of Thomas H. Blacknail, bankropt, in that valuace tract of land on which he now resides near the town of Kittrella, in Granville county, N. C., on the Raieigh & Gaston Railroad.

THE HOUSE is newly built and is furnished with the modern improvements. The lot adjoining is highly improved. The tract con tains about sixty acres.

Parties desiring to purchase will find this a most desirable property

WALTER CLARK.

Ausignee.

Attorney for Assignee. Jan 23-D& Wids OR SATURDAY, FEB 20th, 1875, at 12 o'clock, I will offer for sale in front of the Court House door to the highest bidder for cash, the house and lot now occupied by Paul Lincke, situate on Blount Street, ad joining the lot of Henderson Smith. The house is new and in good condition, the lot contains one-half acre. The above sale is to satisfy a morigage made by Faul Lincke and Susan his wife in layor of the Mechanics Building and Loan As ociation of Raleigh, WM. SIMPSON, Secretary.

At the same time and place I will also sell for cash the House and Lot occupied by Daniel Clensay and his wife, Said house is nearly new and well flushed. The lot contains about one and one half acre, and contains about one and one half acre, and is situated in the eastern part of the town on Bet Avenue. The above sale is at o to satisfy a mortgage in Javor of the Mechanics' Ruilding and Loan Association of Rail Market Building and Loan Associatio Bound to the M. SIMPSON.

At the same time and place I will also sell for cash, one-half of lot No. %, in the plan of the city of Raleigh. Said lot is bounded on the north by Martin street, on the cast by part of same lot, on the south by lot No. 78 and on the west by Blount street, containing one-half acre, and two storehouses. Paid sale is to satisfy a mortgage made by James M. Harris and wife to the Mechanics' Building and Loan Association of Raleigh.

Jan 19-till 1eb 20

Secretary.

CTIEFF GRAND, SQUARE AND Upright Pianos H Have received upwards of FIFTY FIRST PREMIUMS, and are among the best now made. Every instrument fully warranted for five years. Send for illustrated catalogue and price

1 B DB J. H. CRAWFORD AND

Raleigh, N. C.
P. S. A few second-hand Pignos for as cheap Second-hand Instruments taken is exchange for new ones.

10 vil-3u A FULL ASSORTMENT OF Foreign and Domestic Pickles. anned goods, etc., arriving at ian 15-16 TONNOFFSKI'S. DLOW LINES! PLOW LINES! 100 dozen North Carolina made Plow Lines, the very best in use, which we offer the trade a small advance on co t, WILLIAMSON, UPCHUBOH & THOMAS, jan8-tf 53 Fayetteville Street.

S. W. PIKE & CO'S X X X
Premium Valley Whiskey for sale by jan 19-tf R. F. JONES & CO.

DHY GOODS, TRY GOODS! DRY GOODS!! DAILY ARRIVALS. Latest Styles and best Material always

No. 20 Fayetteville street. NORTH CAROLINA AND PLAIDS AND GINGHAMS.

%, % and 4-4 Bleached and Unbleached Bay State and Ziegler's Button and Lace Shoes for Lagues and Misses

Canfield's Handmade Calf Boots and Galters for Gentlemen. Self Acting Alaskas and other styles of Over Shoes, Cork Soles,

Ladies Linen Collars and Cuffs, a large ariety of latest patterns, just received and for sale very low at

PETTY & JONES, No. 20 Fayette-ille street. LOUR CASES OF NEW PRINTS beautiful line of the said Rhea

Latest Styles of Silk and Soft Hats.

Dress Goods for Ladies and Misses. Cloths, Cassimeres and other fabrics for Men and Boy's wear, together with almost every article in our line are offered at low-PETTY & JONES, jan 22-tf No. 20 Fayetteville street.

S

COMPLETE REVOLUTION. We are pleased to announce to our numerous cut tomers and the public gener-aily, that having put our given in complete order, the walls having been kalssmined.

NEW AND FRESH STOCK.

UI NEW AND FAVORABLE ARRANGE. MENT, to present the greatest convenience to the trade, combined with a selection of the "Best quality of Goods" at

THE LOWEST PRICES.

Our buyer is now in the Northern markets and we are receiving fresh lines of GOODS of every description.

Splendid Black Silks from \$1.15 to \$5.00.

Superb quality of Black Alpacas.

Large lot of Delaines.

Twelve Cases New Fresh Prints.

Large assortment of Ladies and Gents'

Hoslery. Ladies and Gentlemen's

Bootees and Gaiters. Including the famous BURT BOOTS and GAITELS for Gentlemen.

New Style Cotton Trimmings, Hamburg Fdgings and Laces, Thread, Bustons Cravats, Carpets,

Oil Cloths, Rugs, &c., &c., &c. In fact a complete new Stock very CHEAF W. H. & R. S. TUCKER, Fayetteville Street.

1874. FALL STOCK. 1874. New Goods and Good

Goods at low Prices. JOSEPH P. GULLEY.

RETAILER AND JOBBER OF DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, RIBBONS, WHITE GOODS AND CLOTHING,

Cor. Fayettevalle St. and Fx. Place RALEIGH, N. C. My Second Fail Stock is now arriving bought per sample at the lowest prices. I have just received a new supply of

BULT'S RAND-WADE DOUBLE SOLE GAITER at \$0.00 and single co'e at \$7.50. Burt's Single and demble sole Boots, Just received Edwin C. Burt's French Kid Button Boots for ladies at \$7.00, pretty and are good. MILES' BOOTS and SHOES

for Gents, Ladies, Misses and Children. have just had made a nice assortment the New York City made White Shirts for Gents. They are perfect fitting goods, and think the best shirt in the merket. Also have Burlock's Famous Laundried White Shirts, good.

CLOTHING.

I have transferred this lire to my Up-Stairs Department, and am just receiving new and fashionable Suits of latest styles for Gents. Youths, Boys and children, which, added to my remnant of recent pur-chases in September and October, 1874, foots up a large assortment of all grader, from \$3 to \$50 per Suit. Many of these suits I had made. Do come and see before you buy. a shall appreciate the call, and better pleased if sale is effected. half appreciate the call, and better please sale is effected.

J. P. GULLEY.

A. J. RAHW, J. G. HUNTER, Of P. Rahm's Eagle Of Jas. Hunter & Son Machine Works, Iron & Steet Works. RAHM & HUNTER Steam Engines, Boilers, Saw Mills

And Machinery Generally, CARY STREET, between 12th and 13th. RICHMOND, VA. Manufacturers' Agents for the sale of the roved Machinery, Engineers and Ha inists' Supplies. nov 11-tf

BALTIMORE. MATTHIAS MANLY | BARTLETT S JOHNSTON. MANLY & JOHNSTON,

COTTON FACTORS

an beganne ma ANDdw a

General Commission Merchants, rner Lembard and Frederick Cta. BALTIMORE. Liberal advance made on Ostion, and sarlies wish, we will hold their cotton harring the death interest, and the cotton having the death interest, and the cotton harring the death in the cotton harring the death in the cotton harring the cott

MIRST OF THE SEASON Gents early Spring Style Silk Hate, H;)) Gents Spring Style Soft Hate, Gents Burt Gaiters, Gents 1/2 Hose, (English)
Gents Hened & Henr Sticked H'dk's, New Style Satchels, Valises and Trunks. All new and good quality at LOW PRICES.

ia31-tf

MISCELLANEOUS. MISCELLANEOUS. q M 7 JULIUS LEWIS. H JULIUS LEWIS & CO,, A FISHER BUILDING, BALEIGH, N. C., R ONLY MOST COMPLETE LINE OF FIRST CLASS D Hardware, W Guns. Sash. C.Must ISL. OOKS, LL. D. President. AND'S CALCINED Bullet E Spokes, Hubs, Iron, and Steel Nails. 0

This Old established House Intends to Maintain its Reputation of Selling Best Goods at Lowest Prices. They are also Sole Agents for State of North Carolina for the sale of Pratt's Astral Oil.

Laften & Rand Powder Company. The "All Right" Cook Stove, Averill Chemical Paints, &c. I ewis & Co.'s Warran'ed Axes and Edge Tools. Jan 29-45

SIMMONS' The Symptoms of Liver Complaint are uncastness and pain in the side. Some times the pain is in the shoulder, and is mistaken for rheumatism. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness, bowels in general costive, sometimes alternating with lax. The head is troubled with pain and duil, heavy sensation, considerable loss of memory, accompanied with ainful sensation f having left undone someng which ought to have been done. Often complaining of weakness, debility, and low spirits. Sometimes many of the above symptoms attend the disease, and at other times very few of them; but the Liver is generally the organ most involved.

THE FAVORITE HOME REMEDY. Is warranted not to contain a single par-icle of Mercury, or any injurious mineral r stance, but is PURELY VEGETABLE,

containing those Southern Roots and Herbs, which an all-wise Providence has placed in countries where Liver Diseases most prevail. It will care all Diseases caused by Derangement of the Liver and Bowels "I occasionally us?, when my condition requires it, Dr Simmon, Liver Regulator with good effect."—Hor, ALEX II, STE

SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR, OR MEDICINE Is eminently a Family Medicine; and by being kept ready for immediate resort will save many an hour of suffering and many a dollar in time and doctor's bills.

After over Forty Years' trial it is still receiving the most unqualified testimonials to its virtues from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Eminent physicians commend it as the most "I have used the Regulator ir my family for the past seventeen years. I can safely recommend it to the world as the best medicine I have ever used for that class of diseases it purports to cure." —II. F. THIG-

EFFECTUAL SPECIFIC for Constipation, Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Disziners, Som Stomach, bad taste in the mouth, billous attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Pain in the region of the Kidnevs, desponderer, gloom and forebodings of evil, all of which are the offspring of a diseased Liver. For Dyspepsia or Indigestion.

Armed with this ANTIDO"E, all cli-mates and changes of water and food may be be faced without fear. As a Remedy in MALARIOUS FEVERS, BOWEL COM-PLAINTS, RISTLESSNESS, JAUNDICE, NAUSEA. IT HAS NO EQUAL.

It is the Cheapest, Purest and Best Fami-CAUTIONS Buy no powders or Prepared SIM MONSS' LIVER REGULATOR unless in our en-graved wrapper, with Trade mark, Stamp and S.gnature unbroken. None other is

Macon, Ga., and Philadelphia.
For sale by all Druggista.
Take Simmons' Liver Regulator For all diseases of the Liver, Stomach and Spleen.
As a Remedy in MALARIOUS FEVERS, BOWEL COMPLAINTS, DYSPEPSIA, MENTAL DEPRESSION, RESTLESS, NESS, JAUNDICE, NAUSEA, SICK HEADACH, COLIU, CONSTIPATION and BILIOUSNESS, It Has No Equal.

President of City Bank. "Simmons' liver Regulator has proved good and efficacious redicine."-C. "We have been acquainted with Dr. Simmons' Liver Medicine for more than twenty years, and know it to be the best liver Regulator offered to the public."—M. «. Lyon and H. L. Lyon, Beliefontaine, Ga.

"I was cured by Simmons' Liv.r Regula-tor, after having suffered several years with (hill; and Fever."—R. F. Anderson. The Clergy. "Have been a dyspeptic for years; began the Regulator two years ago; it has acted like a charm in my case."—REV. J C.

TESTIMONIALS.

in my life."—H. HAINER, St. Louis Mo.

Hon. Alex. H. Stephens.

Governor of Alabama

"Your Regulator has been in use in my family for some time, and I am persuaded it is a valuable addition to the medical science."—Gov J. GILL SHOUTEP, Ala.

Ladi s Indersement. "I have given your medicine a thorough trial, and in no case has it failed to give fall satisfaction."—ELLEN MEACHAM. Chattahooche, Fla Sheriff Bibb County.

"I have used your Regulator with successful effect in Billions Colic and Dyspepsia. It is an excellent remedy, and certainly a public blessing."—C. MASTERSON, Bibb County, Ga. Bibb County, Ga.

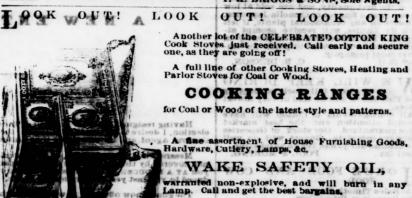
My Wife.

"My wife and self have used the Regular tor for years, and testify to its great vines.—"REV. J. R. FELDER, Perry, Ga. "I think Simmons' Liver Regulator one of the best medicines ever made for the Liver. My wise, and many others have used it with wonderful offset."—F. K. SPARKS, Albany, Ga. de 28-Dec d Wly

S T E



Torgat



No. 4 Hargett Street, Raieigh, N. C. THE ALFORD COTTON AND HAY PRE-S. TUST RECEIVED Three car leads Fodder, bright and new. One car load fincks. Two hundred dozen Eggs, all comsigned and must be sold. McMACKIN & FAISON The simplest and most powerful Press in use. I s great power comes from the combination of Screw, Gearing and Crank or Pulley, Arranged to york either by Hand, Horse, Steam or Wat-r Power. Price (\$175) One Hundred and Seventy-Five Dollars. For sale by WILLIAMSON, UPCHURCH a THOMAS and the Agents, 53 Fayetteville Street. LL KINDS OF A GROCERIES kept at TONNOFFSKI'S.

J. C. BREWSTER.

RESTAURANTS. HARRISON & BASHFORD Of the Green Front. NO. 10. HARGETT STREET

have just received a fine lot of celebrated Whiskeys, Nick Williams' Old Rya and other native brands.

Bowen, Golden Chief, Cabinet and other celebrated brands noted for the I. C. SEEGER'S LAGER BEER ON DRAIGH Choice imported Scotch and Irish Wh. kies, French Brandies and other import goods. Go and try them before purchas, elsewhere.

HO! FOR PEPPER WHITE FRONT.

The BEST Restaurant in the and the Most Varied and At. tractive Bill of Fare.

MEALS AT ALL HOUR

OLD " PEP," who is still alive and a ing opens the new year with increa and improved facilities for pleasing many friends and customers, at his

Wilmington Street White Front Just received at his Sample Rooms. Bumgardner's (three year old) Is

Whiskey.

The Golden Sheaf Rye, from An gusta county, Virginia. Lanahan's Imperial Calinet, a superb article.

Berry Foster, Old Rye and other good brands. Pare North Carolina Corn Whish Old Nash County Apple Brandy "Old Tom" Gin, a superb art

Wines, Cider, Lager P.

Fine Cigars, &c. jan 15 3m

THE FINEST RESTAURANT and LUNCH SALOON

THE RALEIGH CENTRA

IN THE CITY. Spaci us dining ooms, elegantly for ished with arbie top tables

Everything in firs class style, and t House first class in all its appointme WHISKIES AND BRANDIES

The purest Whiskles and Brandles of most celebrated brands. Imported Wines and St. Lou s I

Beer, the best in the market.

OYSTERS!! Lynn Baven Bay Oysters on the shell, Cherrystone Oysters for stews fries, and best Norfolk Oysters recen Soups-in short, a bill of fare that w please the most fastidious epicure always

eady. LAGER BEER! The St. Louis BEER and the Imp Vienna LAGER BEER are highly r mended by Physicians for Families,

affer from physical weakness. Remember the place, JOSEPH'S Central Salcon, corner Harg tt and Salsbury streets.

DRUGGISTS. A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT Of Double and Single TRUSSES for sale al New York cost, (as we are going to chee them out) at

THE FIRES. FRENCH sacking ever brought to this market, nov II-Wim

nov II- Wim

nov 11-Wim SPLENDID VARIETY OF A SPLENDID VARIETY
Soaps, Pomades, Cosmetics, Waters,

tracts, Lilly White, Bloom of Youth Magnolia Balm, Lubin's Toilet Powder, and beautiful Powder Boxes and Puffe, Just received a CARMER'S nov 11-W1m

GLYCERN AND CAMPHOL Lotion, the finest Preparation for Chairritation, Surfaces, Sore Nipples, Stings nov 11-Wim

TEA! TEA!! TEA!! Another lot of those very fine Teas, received at Drug Store.

MISCELLANEOUS. House, sign, frescoe and

Having been engaged in the painting but loose in all its branches for the past years, I respectfully offer my services it the public.

HOUSE PAINTING, plain or ornamet FIGN PAINTING on any style and

H U I N E

ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

which we cannot be surpss-ed.
FRESCOEING, KALSOMINING, G'LD-ING on Glassand OKNAMENTAL PAINT-ING a specialty.
I refer all persons in want of a superior ob to my work in the city, which shows or itself
Shop located on East side Fayetteville Street, next door to the State National Bank.
Oct 25-tf

CHAS. A. KRAUS
In Basement.

We are prepared to fill orders for any quantity Mill Feed, Chops and Bran. Chops freshly ground of Rye, Oats and Corn. Nothing so good or cheap for your Horses and Cows.

WILLIAMSON, UPCHURCH & THOMAS, dec 9-1f Agents for Oak City Mills.

350 tons of the celebrated Cotton and Corn Fertilizer, PHUINE, arriving and will be sold on the most reasonable terms. jani7-4f. McMACKIN & FAISON.

CASHMER BOUQUET TOILET